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## A CHECK LIST OF THE BIRDS OF PARADISE AND BOWER-BIRDS.

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Captain N. B. Blood, patrolling the highlands about Mount Hagen, north-eastern New Guinea, became interested in the number and variety of Birds of Paradise in the country. He collected a series on behalf of the Australian Museum and the variety was really astonishing, as no fewer than nineteen species were represented, and some were found to be difficult to determine. It may be noted that this was the country of that wonderful species, the Ribbon Tail, which really first attracted him, although the Blue Bird was almost as interesting. The difficulty of identifying these birds was also due to the lack of any work giving good coloured illustrations, as none had appeared for fifty years. Much collecting had been done in the meanwhile, so the task of bringing the available knowledge into perspective was undertaken. Coloured figures of all the named species have been made and the account will be published this year. The most important matter otherwise was the preparation of a Check List, as the last one was fifty years old. In 1898 three listings were issued, one by Sharpe at the conclusion of his Monograph, another by Meyer when he exhibited a series of the birds before the Ornithological Congress, and Rothschild described the species briefly without figures in *Das Thierreich*. Since then Rothschild maintained his interest in this group and many papers were issued by him, sometimes in conjunction with Hartert, on the subject. The British Ornithologists' Expedition's finds were reported upon by Ogilvie-Grant in 1915, and recently the Archbold Expeditions have contributed to our knowledge of distribution. Blood's contribution is even more amazing as to distribution.

The Birds of Paradise and Bower-Birds are all included in Mathews' *Systema Avium Australasianarum*, wherein he apparently followed Sharpe's classification, and a good synonymy for the time was given. Mayr has recently issued a List of New Guinea Birds in which, of course, all the New Guinea forms are included, but no fewer than twenty species are written off as "Hybrid Birds of Paradise", apparently without many facts to support the suggestion. The present list allows the species as proposed, until facts negative their status, hypothetical and sometimes fantastic parentage being ignored.

The following new species and subspecies are introduced here, but full descriptions and coloured figures will appear in the account now in the press, the references to plates and figures given after each bird's name being to that work.

*PARADISEA BLOODI*, new species. This is one of the most beautiful forms yet discovered and was collected at Minyip, Mt. Hagen, by Captain Blood. Top of head dark orange brown, frontal band small, black with a blue tinge, throat patch large, small scale-like feathers with iridescent sheen, deep violet, throat band large, wide, red-brown with purplish tinge, a breast cushion of deep brown with a purple tinge, rest of under surface brown with a blue wash, back feathers bluish brown, wings similar, coverts with a bronze tinge; tail feathers blue, streamers narrow webbed both sides, black with dull blue tip. The side plumes are long, loose, stiffish, lower ones basally crimson, ends brownish blue, upper series fawn, with a greenish tinge. Bill, 32 mm.; wing, 178 mm.; tail, 130 mm.; tarsus, 40 mm. The bill is shining dark grey, the eye brown, legs dark slate. In detail this bird has the bill long, deep, interramal space very small, wing with first primary narrow, tip slightly attenuate, as is the second, the fifth and sixth

longest, secondaries long but not as long as the primaries, the tail rounded, feathers square, central pair very long, a web about 1 mm. broad on each side, the outer slightly the larger, the tip a little broader and rounded.

As this bird is not a typical *Paradisea*, a subgenus, *Visendavis*, is here proposed for it until more is known about it, the structures described above being diagnostic.

*ASTRARCHIA BARNESI*, new species. This beautiful bird is named after Mr. William Barnes, of the Australian Museum, as it is almost entirely due to his enthusiasm that Captain Blood made the collection here noticed. It has the general form and colouring of *A. stephaniae* but has a shorter bill with a different tail structure. The tail feathers are pointed, narrow and comparatively short, the longest feather, except the middle pair, being 130 mm. with 18 mm. width, whereas *stephaniae* shows 180 mm. with 28 mm. width. The two long feathers are longer than in *stephaniae*, 750 mm. and over, the very longest *stephaniae* not reaching 700 mm., but are differently formed. In this bird the base is very narrow, 12 mm., with a very broad white shaft, broadening out to 40 mm., while *stephaniae* has a small narrow white shaft, though it measures 40 mm. at base and over 70 mm. at widest part. These central feathers are boldly marked with white, which *stephaniae* never shows. Mt. Hagen district.

*LOPHORINA SUPERBA* ADDENDA, new subspecies. The forms of *superba* so far separated have depended mostly on the colour of the female and the frilling of the nape ornament, but no mention has been made of the structure of that, which in the type is erected as a large  $\infty$  shaped fan; in *minor* from the south-east the fan is a squarish oblong, but in the present form it is a very large crescent with very long fringes, the breadth being 290 mm. The breast shield is also very large, with an extent of 190 mm. The frontal tufts are like those of *minor*. The feathers of the breast shield in the middle bear black central streaks as reported for *minor*, but Arfak birds also show this feature, which must be dismissed as diagnostic. Bill from nostril, 18 mm.; wing, 125 mm.; tail, 92 mm.; tarsus, 34 mm. Mt. Hagen district.

*PAROTIA LAWESI* EXHIBITA, new subspecies. The male agrees in detail with that of *P. lawesi*, with practically the same measurements, while the female is not unlike that of *lawesi* on the upper surface, a little darker, more uniform, but the under surface shows easy distinction, as it is rufous, strongly closely barred from chin to undertail coverts with narrow blackish brown bands: in *lawesi* the bars are fairly close on breast but become weaker on sides of breast and obsolete on abdomen and undertail coverts. Bill from nasal groove, male 15, female 15 mm.; wing, male 160, female 152 mm.; tail, male 80, female 110 mm.; tarsus, male 48, female 45 mm. The birds are from Hoiyevia, 5,500 feet, Mount Hagen district.

*CNEMOPHILUS MACGREGORII SANGUINEUS*, new subspecies. This form has replaced the golden yellow of the type with scarlet vermilion, the cinnamon brown of the wings and tail being very much darker and more reddish. The female has a crest as long as that of the male, duller coloured, and her coloration above curiously lacks the reddish brown tinge of the type, being olive green, while underneath the throat is pale, the breast darker green and the abdomen pale yellow. The measurements of both sexes are similar. The type male was procured at Kumdi, another male at Moyani, 8,000 feet, and two females at Lake Iviva, 7,850 feet, all in the Mount Hagen district.

*QUESIPARENS*, new genus. Introduced for *Paradisea mirabilis* Reichenow, from which genus (*Paradisea*) it differs in bill and tail characters, which Reichenow compared as to the former with that of *Seleucidis*, and the latter with *Paradisea*, but without the two streamers; the two central feathers normal but lengthened a little.

LOBOPTILORIS, new genus. Proposed for *Loborhamphus ptilorhis* Sharpe, which differs from *Loborhamphus*, as stated by Sharpe, in its larger size, the frontal tuft, lack of chin tuft, absence of nuchal frill, and different breast shield.

Class AVES.

Order PASSERIFORMES.

Family PARADISEIDAE.

Subfamily PAROTIINAE.

Genus PTILORIS Swainson.

1825. *Ptiloris* Swainson, Zool. Journ., vol. i, pt. iv, p. 479, Jan. Haplotype *Ptiloris paradiseus* Swainson.

Name also spelt *Ptilorhis* Agassiz, 1846 (Index Univ., 12mo. ed., p. 913); *Ptilorhys* Bonaparte, 1854 (Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, p. 260); *Ptilornis* Gray, 1870 (Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, vol. i, p. 104); and *Ptilorrhys* Newton, 1894 (Dict. Birds, pt. iii, p. 790).

PTILORIS VICTORIAE Gould. Plate i, figs. 1, 2. QUEEN VICTORIA RIFLE BIRD.

1850. *Ptiloris victoriae* Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1849, p. 111, Aves, pl. 12 (between Jan. and June, 1850); Barnard's Isles, North Queensland (J. Macgillivray).

1915. *Ptiloris paradisea dyotti* Mathews, Austral. Avian Rec., vol. ii, p. 133, Jan. 28. Cairns, North Queensland.

Figured by Gould, Birds Austr., Suppl., pt. i (pl. 50), Mch. 15, 1851; Elliot, Mon. Parad., pl. 26, 1873; Sharpe, Mon. Parad., vol. i, pl. 2 (pt. iii), 1894; Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. xii, p. 372, pl. 591; 1926; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 24, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 867, 1930.

PTILORIS PARADISEUS Swainson. Plate i, figs. 3 and 4. RIFLE BIRD.

1825. *Ptiloris paradiseus* Swainson, Zool. Journ., vol. i, pt. iv, p. 481, Jan.; Lake Macquarie, New South Wales.

1825. *Epimachus regius* Lesson, Ann. Sci. Nat. (Paris), vol. vi, no. 23, p. 263, November; Port Macquarie, New South Wales; id., Lesson and Garnot, Voy. Coquille, Zool., Atlas, pl. 28 (livr. 1), Nov. 1, 1826; p. 667 (livr. 15), Apl. 3, 1830.

1827. *Epimachus brisbanii* Wilson, Illustr. Zool., pt. iii, pl. xi (end); Port Macquarie, New South Wales.

1923. *Ptiloris paradisea queenslandica* Mathews, Austral. Avian Rec., vol. v, p. 42, Feb. 21; Blackall Ranges, South Queensland.

Figured by Gould, Birds Austr., pt. xxvii (vol. iv, pl. 100), June 1, 1847; Elliot, Mon. Parad., pl. 25, 1873; Sharpe, Mon. Parad., vol. i, pl. i (pt. ii), 1893; Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. xii, p. 366, pl. 590, 1926; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 24, 1898; listed Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 867, 1930.

Genus CRASPEDOPHORA Gray. NEW GUINEA RIFLE BIRD.

1840. *Craspedophora* Gray, List Gen. Birds, 1st ed., add. p. 1, April. Orthotype *Falcinellus magnificus* Vieillot. (Not *Craspedophorus* Hope, Coleopt. Man., vol. ii, pp. 91, 165, 1838.)

1922. *Mathewsiella* Iredale, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. xliii, p. 39, Nov. 29. Orthotype *Craspedophora magnifica claudia* Mathews.

1931. *Pherocraspedon* Mathews, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. lii, p. 25. To replace *Mathewsiella* Iredale, 1922, not *Mathewsiella* Hetsckko, 1913.

- CRASPEDOPHORA MAGNIFICA Vieillot. Plate ii, figs. 1, 2. MAGNIFICENT RIFLE BIRD.
1819. *Falcinellus magnificus* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxviii, p. 167, pl. G.39, f. 3. May. New Guinea.
- 1812? *Paradisea furcata* Bullock, Companion to the London Museum, 15th ed., p. 46, 1813 (pref. Mch. 28), based on Black Bird of Paradise, plate, dated Apl. 1, 1812. (But not *Paradisea furcata* Latham, 1790.) New Guinea.
1821. *Epimachus filamentosus* Schinz, Das Thierreich (Cuvier), vol. i, p. 627, based on "Epimaque promefil Cuv.". Neuguinea ?
1826. *Epimachus splendidus* Stephens, Gen. Zool. (Shaw), vol. xiv, p. 77. Based on Cuv. Reg. Anim., vol. i, p. 408. No locality.
1861. *Paradisea magnifica major* Schlegel, Journ. für Ornith., 1861, p. 386, Sept. 20 (ex Müller). Triton Bay, western New Guinea. (Not *Paradisea major* Shaw, 1809.)
1869. *Ptiloris alberti* Wallace, Malay Archipelago, vol. ii, pp. 256/8, nomen nudum.
1870. *Ptilornis alberti* Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds B.M., vol. i, p. 105 (Feb. 2), in synonymy.
1871. *Ptiloris alberti* Elliot, Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1871, p. 583, Oct. 1. Cape York, North Australia.
1876. *Ptiloris wilsonii* Ogden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., 1875, p. 451, pl. 25, Jan. 11, 1876. New Guinea (based on an artefact).
1876. *Ptiloris superbus* Beccari, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, vol. vii, p. 713. Penslip only.
1882. *Ptilorhis intercedens* Sharpe, Journ. Linn. Soc. (Lond.), Zool., vol. xvi, p. 444, July 31. East Cape and Milne Bay, New Guinea (A. Goldie).
1917. *Craspedophora magnifica claudia* Mathews, Austral. Avian Rec., vol. iii, p. 72, July 21. Claudie River, North Queensland.
1922. *Craspedophora magnifica yorki* Mathews, Austral. Avian Rec., vol. v, p. 8, July 17. Cape York, North Queensland.

Figured by Gould, Birds Austr., Suppl., pl. 51 (pt. i), Mch. 15, 1851; Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 23 (*magnificus*), pl. 24 (*alberti*), 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 13 (pt. ix), Mch. 1, 1879; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 3 (pt. i), 1891; pl. 4 (pt. vii) (*alberti*), 1897; pl. 5 (pt. ii) (*intercedens*), 1893; Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. xii, p. 378, pl. 592, 1926; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 24/25, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 867, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 174, 1941.

Genus LOPHORINA Vieillot. SUPERB BIRDS.

1816. *Lophorina* Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Ornith., p. 35, Apl. 14. Haplotype "Le Superbe, Buff" = *Paradisea superba* Forster. Name also spelt *Lophorhina* Wagler, 1827 (Syst. Av., pt. i, *Paradisea* (pp. 99, 102)).

LOPHORINA SUPERBA Forster. Plate iii. SUPERB BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1781. *Paradisea superba* Forster, Indische Zool. (Pennant), p. 40 (2nd ed., 1791, vern. only), based on Planch. Enlum., 632. = New Guinea (Arfak Mts.).
1783. *Paradisea atra* Boddaert, Tabl. Planch. Enlum., p. 38, Dec., based on Planch. Enlum., 632, Buff, v, p. 231. = New Guinea (Arfak Mts.).
1790. *Paradisea furcata* Latham, Index Ornith., vol. i, p. 196. No locality. Mus. Leverianum.
1885. *Lophorina superba minor* Ramsay, Abstr. Proc. Linn. Soc. New South Wales, p. v, May 27; Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W., vol. x, p. 242, July 31. Astrolabe Mountains, S.E. New Guinea.
1907. *Lophorina minor latipennis* Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. xix, p. 92, June 29. Rawlinson Mts., German New Guinea.

1915. *Lophorhina superba feminina* Ogilvie-Grant, Ibis, 1915, Jubilee Suppl. 2, p. 27, December. Utaqua River, Nassau Range, South-West New Guinea.
1930. *Lophorhina superba nicdda* Mayr, Orn. Monatsb., vol. 38, p. 179, Nov. 6. Wondiwoi, Wandammen district, W. New Guinea (Mayr).
1930. *Lophorhina superba connectens* Mayr, Orn. Monatsb., vol. 38, p. 180, Nov. 6. Dawong, Herzog Mts., N.E. New Guinea (Mayr).
1932. *Lophorhina superba sphinx* Neumann, Orn. Monatsb., vol. 40, p. 121, July 9. Locality unknown. Female or young male described.
1932. *Lophorhina superba lehunti* Rothschild, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 10, vol. 10, p. 126. Mekeo, South-East New Guinea.
1934. *Lophorhina superba pseudoparotia* Stresemann, Orn. Monatsb., vol. 42, p. 144, Sept. 20. Hunsteinspitze. Middle Sepik, N. New Guinea (Burgers).
1948. *Lophorhina superba addenda* ante.

Figured by Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. ii, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 18 (pt. vi), Feb., 1878; Finsch and Meyer, Zeitschr. f. ges. Ornith., 1885, pl. 17 (*minor*); Gould-Sharpe, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 19 (pt. xxiv), 1888 (*minor*); Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 15 (pt. iv), 1895; id., vol. ii, pl. 16 (pt. v), 1895 (*minor*); described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 19, p. 20 (*minor*), 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 884, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 173, 1941.

Genus PAROTIA Vieillot. SIX-PLUMED BIRDS.

1816. *Parotia* Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Ornith., p. 35, Apl. 14. Haplo-type "Sifelet, Buff." = *Paradisea sefilata* Forster. Name also spelt *Parotica* Wagler, 1827 (Syst. Av., pt. 1, *Paradisea*, p. 99, note, error only).
1841. *Otostylis* Gloger, Gemein. Hand.-u.-Hilfsb. Naturg., pt. i, heft 5, p. 344 (Nov. ?). New name for *Parotia* only. Name also spelt *Otostylus* Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. ii, p. 16, 1870.

PAROTIA SEFILATA Forster. Plate iv, figs. 3, 4. SIX-PLUMED BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1781. *Paradisea sefilata* Forster, Indische Zool. (Pennant), p. 40 (2nd ed., 1791, vernac. only), based on Planch. Enlum., 633. New Guinea, Arfak Mts.
1783. *Paradisea sexpennis* Boddaert, Tabl. Planch. Enlum., p. 39, December, based on Planch. Enlum., 633, Buff., v, p. 253. New Guinea.
1786. *Paradisaea penicillata* Scopoli, Del Faun. et Flor. Insub. et Flor. Insub., pt. ii, p. 88, based on Sonnerat, Nov. Guin., p. 158, tab. 97. New Guinea.
1788. *Paradisea aurea* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., pt. i, p. 402, July 25, based on Sifelet. Buff., v, p. 253, pl. 633. New Guinea.
1790. *Paradisea sexsetacea* Latham, Index Ornith., vol. i, p. 196, on exactly same basis as preceding. Also spelt *setacea*, *sentacea*.

Figured by Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 10, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 25 (pt. i), 1875; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 12 (pt. v), 1895; described, Rothschild, Paradis., pt. 7, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 883, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 172, 1941.

PAROTIA LAWESI Ramsay. Plate iv, figs. 1, 2. LAWES' BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1885. *Parotia lawesi* Ramsay, Abstr. Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W., p. 5, May 27; Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W., vol. x, p. 243, July 31. Astrolabe Mts. S.E. New Guinea.
1897. *Parotia helenae* De Vis, Ibis, 1897, p. 390, July. Neneba, 4,000 feet, north slope of Mt. Scratchley, British New Guinea.
1934. *Parotia lawesi fuscior* Greenway, Proc. New Eng. Zool. Club, vol. 14, p. 2. Mt. Misim, Morobe district, north-east coast of New Guinea.
1948. *Parotia lawesi exhibita* ante.

Figured by Finsch and Meyer, Zeitschr. f. ges. Ornith., 1885, pl. 16; Gould-Sharpe, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 26 (pt. xxiii), 1887; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 13, pt. ii, 1891; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 18, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 883, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 173, 1941.

PAROTIA WAHNESI Rothschild. Plate v, figs. 1, 2. WAHNE'S BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1906. *Parotia wahnesi* Rothschild, Two New Birds of Paradise, p. 2, Oct. 1. Rawlinson Mts., Huon Peninsula, N.E. New Guinea (C. Wahnes).

Figured by Rothschild, Ibis, 1911, pl. 6; listed by Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 884, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 173, 1941.

PAROTIA DUIVENBODEI Rothschild. Plate v, fig. 3. DUIVENBODE'S BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1900. *Parotia duivenbodei* Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. x, p. 100, May 31. Dutch New Guinea.

Figured by Rothschild, Ibis, 1911, pl. 5; listed by Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 884, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 182, 1941 (as hybrid between *Parotia sefilata* and *Lophorina superba*).

PAROTIA CAROLAE Meyer. Pl. v, fig. 4; pl. xiii, fig. 4. CAROL BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1894. *Parotia carolae* Meyer, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. iv, p. vi, Nov. 30. "Amberno River", supposed to be from Weyland Mts., Dutch New Guinea.

1897. *Parotia berlepschi* Kleinschmidt, Orn. Monatsb., vol. v, p. 46, Mch.; Journ. für Orn. 45 Jr., heft 2, p. 174, figs. in text, Apl., 1897. Locality unknown.

1910. *Parotia carolae meeki* Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. xxvii, p. 35, Dec. 31. Letekwa (sic) River, 2,000-2,500 feet, S.W. New Guinea (A. S. Meek).

1934. *Parotia carolae chalcothorax* Stresemann, Orn. Monatsb., vol. 42, p. 145, Sept. 20. Doormanpad-bivak, Upper Mamberano, Dutch New Guinea (van Heurn).

1934. *Parotia carolae chrysenia* Stresemann, Orn. Monatsb., vol. 42, p. 147, Sept. 20. Lordberg, Sepik Mts., North New Guinea (Burgers).

Figured by Meyer, Abh. ber. Zool. Mus. Dresden, vol. v, no. 5, p. 8, pl. 2, 1895; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 14, pt. vii, 1897; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 18, p. 19 (*berlepschi*), 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 884, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 172, 1941.

Genus SELEUCIDIS Lesson. TWELVEWIRED BIRD.

1834. *Seleucidis* Lesson, Hist. Nat. Paradis., pt. ii, Synops., p. 28, Sept. (fide Sherborn). Haplotype *Seleucidis acanthilis* = *Paradisea melanoleuca* Daudin. Name also spelt *Seleucides* Lesson, Hist. Nat. Paradis., p. 227, 1835.

1840. *Nematophora* Gray, List Genera Birds, 1st ed., p. 12, April. Orthotype *Paradisea alba* Blumenbach = *P. melanoleuca* Daudin.

SELEUCIDIS MELANOLEUCUS Daudin. Plate ii, figs. 3 and 4.

TWELVEWIRED BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1800. *Paradisea melanoleuca* Daudin, Traite d'Ornith., pt. ii, p. 278, Mch. 4, based solely on Pennant, Ind. Zool. Wayghihu; may be error for Arfak Pen'a.

1809. *Paradisea nigricans* Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. vii, pt. 2, p. 489, pls. 60, 61. New Guinea.

1811. *Paradisea violacea* Bechstein, Kurze Uebers. Vögel (Latham), p. 133, pl. 25, based on Vieillot, Suppl. hist. nat. Ois. Parad., p. 37, pl. 13. No locality.

1819. *Falcinellus resplendescens* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. 28, p. 165, May. No locality, cites Ois. Dorés, pl. 13, Ois. par. Also spelt *resplendens* Lesson.
1834. *Seleucidis acanthilis* Lesson, Hist. Nat. Ois. Parad., pt. ii, Syn. p. 29 (pl. 35), Sept. New name only.
1853. *Seleucides alba* Reichenbach and later authors.
1870. *Epimachus candida* Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. i, p. 105, as of Forster, in synonymy.
1876. *Seleucides ignota* Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Nat. Genova, vol. ix, p. 191 (dated Dec.), as of "Forster, Zool. Ind., p. 31 et p. 35, var. *secunda*, 1781".
1911. *Seleucides ignotus auripennis* Schlüter, Falco, vol. vii, p. 2. Dallmanshafen (= Wewak), north coast New Guinea.

Figured by Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 22, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. ii, pls. 14, 15 (pt. xii), 1881; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pls. 9, 10 (pt. vii), 1897; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 23, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 869, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 175, 1941.

#### Genus HETEROPTILORHIS Sharpe.

1898. *Heteroptilorhis* Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., pt. viii (Introd., p. x), Oct. Orthotype *Craspedophora mantoui* Oustalet.

#### HETEROPTILORHIS MANTOUI Oustalet. Plate vi, fig. 4. MANTOU'S RIFLE BIRD.

1891. *Craspedophora mantoui* Oustalet, Le Naturaliste, vol. xiii, p. 260, November. North-West New Guinea.
1895. *Craspedophora brunyi* Büttikofer, Notes Leyden Mus., vol. xvi, p. 161, Mch. 15. Arfak Mts., North-West New Guinea (J. Bensbach).
- Figured by Oustalet, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, ser. 3, vol. iv, p. 218, pl. 5, 1892; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 6 (pt. vi), 1896; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 25, 1898; listed by Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 868, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 182, 1941 (as hybrid between *Craspedophora magnifica* and *Seleucides ignotus*).

#### Genus PARYPHEPHORUS Meyer.

1890. *Paryphephorus* Meyer, Ibis, 1890, p. 420, footnote, Oct. Haplotype *Craspedophora duivenbodei* Meyer.

#### PARYPHEPHORUS DUIVENBODEI Meyer. Plate vi, fig. 3. DUIVENBODE'S RIFLE BIRD.

1890. *Craspedophora duivenbodei* Meyer, Ibis, 1890, p. 49, pl. 12, October. Mountains of North-West New Guinea.
- Figured by Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 7 (pt. viii), 1898; described by Rothschild, Paradis., p. 22, 1898; listed by Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 868, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 182, 1941 (as hybrid between *Craspedophora magnifica* and *Lophorina superba*).

#### Genus JANTHOTHORAX Büttikofer.

1895. *Janthothorax* Büttikofer, Notes Leyden Mus., vol. xvi, p. 163, Mch. 15. Haplotype *Janthothorax bensbachi* Büttikofer.

#### JANTHOTHORAX BENSBACHI Büttikofer. Plate vi, fig. 2. BENSBACH'S RIFLE BIRD.

1895. *Janthothorax bensbachi* Büttikofer, Notes Leyden Mus., vol. xvi, p. 163, Mch. 15. Arfak Mts., North-West New Guinea.
- Figured by Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 8 (pt. vi), 1896; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 22, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii,

p. 869, 1930; Mayr, List of New Guinea Birds, p. 182, 1941 (as hybrid between *Craspedophora magnifica* and *Paradisaea (minor)*).

Genus QUESOPARENS.

QUESOPARENS MIRABILIS Reichenow. Plate vi, fig. 1. REICHENOW'S RIFLE BIRD.

1901 *aradisea mirabilis* Reichenow, Orn. Monatsb., vol. ix, p. 185, December. Kaiser Wilhelmshafen (= Madang), North New Guinea.

Figured by Reichenow, Journ. für Orn., 1902, pl. 1; listed by Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 869, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 182, 1941 (as hybrid between *Seleucides ignotus* and *Paradisaea (minor)*).

Genus LAMPROTHORAX Meyer.

1894. *Lamprothorax* Meyer, Abh. ber. K. Zool. Mus. Dresden, vol. v, no. 2, p. 3. Haplotype *Lamprothorax wilhelminae* Meyer.

LAMPROTHORAX WILHELMINAE Meyer. Plate xi, fig. 4. WILHELMINA'S RIFLE BIRD.

1894. *Lamprothorax wilhelminae* Meyer, Abh. ber. K. Zool. Mus. Dresden, vol. v, no. 2, p. 3, plate. Arfak Mts., North-West New Guinea.

Figured Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 30 (pt. vi), 1896; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 21, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 875, 1930; Mayr, List of New Guinea Birds, p. 182, 1941 (as hybrid between *Diphylloides magnificus* and *Lophorina superba*).

Genus PARADIGALLA Lesson. WATTLED BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1835. *Paradigalla* Lesson, Hist. Nat. Ois. Paradis., p. 242. Haplotype *Paradigalla carunculata* Lesson.

1852. *Lobopsis* Reichenbach, Av. Syst. t. 72. Sketch of bill, tip of wing and legs only. Cited by Gray, Cat. Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 65, 1855, as synonym of *Paradigalla*.

PARADIGALLA CARUNCULATA Lesson. Plate vii, figs. 1, 2. WATTLED BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1835. *Paradigalla carunculata* Lesson, Hist. Nat. Ois. Paradis., p. 242. No locality.

1840. *Paradigalla carunculata* Lesson, Revue Zool. soc. Cuv., 1840, p. 1, Jan., no. Coll. Dr. Abeille at Bordeaux.

1841. *Astrapia carunculata* Eydoux and Souleyet, Voy. Bonité, Zool., vol. i, p. 8. New Guinea.

Figured by Eydoux and Souleyet, Voy. Bonité, Atlas, Zool. Ois., pl. 4, 1841; Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 17, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 16 (pt. vii), 1878; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 10 (pt. ii), 1893; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 16, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 881, 1930; Mayr, List of New Guinea Birds, p. 170, 1941.

PARADIGALLA BREVICAUDA Rothschild and Hartert. Plate vii, fig. 4.

SHORT-TAILED WATTLED BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1911. *Paradigalla brevicauda* Rothschild and Hartert, Novit. Zool., vol. xviii, p. 159, Sept. 25. Mt. Goliath, Central Dutch New Guinea, 5,000 feet (A. S. Meek).

1913. *Paradigalla intermedia* Ogilvie-Grant, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. xxxi, p. 105, July 10. Utakwa River, South-West New Guinea.

Figured by Rothschild, Ibis, 1912, pl. 2; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 882, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 170, 1941.



Genus MACGREGORIA De Vis.

1897. *Macgregoria* De Vis, Ibis, 1897, p. 251, April. Haplotype *Macgregoria pulchra* De Vis.

1897. *Maria* "Sclater" as below, not *Maria* Bigot, 1859.

MACGREGORIA PULCHRA De Vis. Plate vii, fig. 3. MACGREGOR'S BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1897. *Macgregoria pulchra* De Vis, Ibis, 1897, p. 251, pl. vii, April. Mt. Scratchley, South-East New Guinea, 12,000 feet.

1897. *Maria macgregoria* "Sclater", Ibis, 1897, p. 252, April (ex Giglioli, Bull. Soc. geogr. Ital., ser. 3, vol. x, fasc. 1, p. 26, 1897, ex Guilianetti MS. nom. nud.) in synonymy.

1939. *Macgregoria pulchra carolinae* Junge, Nova Guinea, n.s., vol. iii, p. 82. Oranje Mts. 3,800 M (over 12,500 feet), Dutch New Guinea.

Figured Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. xi (pt. vii), 1897; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 16, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 883, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 169, 1941.

Subfamily ASTRAPIINAE.

Genus ASTRAPIA Vieillot.

LONG-TAILED BIRDS-OF-PARADISE.

TRUE LONG-TAILS.

1816. *Astrapia* Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Ornith., p. 36, Apl. 14. Haplotype *Paradisea nigra* Gmelin.

ASTRAPIA NIGRA Gmelin. Plate viii, figs. 3, 4. LONG-TAIL.

1788. *Paradisea nigra* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., vol. i, pt. i, p. 401, July 25, based on Lath. syn. i, 2, p. 478. "In. oc. Ind" = New Guinea, Arfak Mountains.

1790. *Paradisea gularis* Latham, Index Ornith., vol. i, p. 196. On exactly same basis.

Figured, Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 9, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 17 (pt. viii), 1878; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 17 (pt. ii), 1893; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 32, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 871, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 171, 1941.

ASTRAPIA ROTHSCHILDI Foerster. Plate viii, figs. 1, 2.

ROTHSCHILD'S LONG-TAILED BIRD.

1906. *Astrapia rothschildi* Foerster, Two New Birds of Paradise, p. 2, Oct. 1. Rawlinson Mts., Huon Peninsula, North-East New Guinea (C. Wahnes).

1918. *Astrapia alboundata* Reichenow, Journ. für Ornith., vol. 66, p. 244. "Probably the eastern part of Kaiser Wilhelm's Land" = Huon Peninsula, N.E. New Guinea.

Figured by Rothschild, Nov. Zool., vol. xviii, pl. viii, 1912; listed by Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 872, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 172, 1941.

Genus CALASTRAPIA Sharpe.

1898. *Calastrapia* Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., Introd., p. xiii (pt. viii), Oct. Orthotype *Astrapia splendidissima* Rothschild.

CALASTRAPIA SPLENDIDISSIMA Rothschild. Plate x, figs. 3, 4.

THE MOST SPLENDID LONG-TAIL.

1895. *Astrapia splendidissima* Rothschild, Nov. Zool., vol. ii, p. 59, pl. 5, July 3. "Charles Louis Mountains" = Weyland Mts., Dutch New Guinea.

1936. *Astrapia splendidissima helios* Mayr, Amer. Mus. Novit., no. 869, p. 3, July 2. Mt. Goliath, Oranje Range, Central New Guinea (A. S. Meek).

Figured, Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 18 (pt. viii), 1898; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 32, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 872, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 171, 1941.

Genus *ASTRARCHIA* Finsch and Meyer.

1885. *Astrarchia* Finsch and Meyer, Zeitsch. ges. Orn., vol. 2, p. 378, ex Meyer MS. Haplotype *Astrarchia stephaniae* Finsch and Meyer.

*ASTRARCHIA STEPHANIAE* Finsch and Meyer. Plate ix, figs. 1, 2.

STEPHANIE'S BIRD OF PARADISE.

1885. *Astrarchia stephaniae* Finsch and Meyer, Zeitsch. ges. Orn., vol. 2, p. 378, pl. 18, ex Finsch MS. Astrolabe Mts., S.E. New Guinea.

1922. *Astrarchia stephaniae feminina* Neumann, Verh. Orn. ges. Bayern, vol. 15, p. 236. Schraderberg, Sepik R., N. New Guinea.

1931. *Astrapia stephaniae ducalis* Mayr, Mitt. zool. Mus. Berlin, vol. 17, p. 711, December. Dawong, Herzog Mts., North-East New Guinea (Mayr).

Figured, Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 19 (pt. iii), 1894; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 33, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 872, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 172, 1941.

*ASTRARCHIA BARNESI*. Plate x, fig. 1. BARNES' LONG-TAILED BIRD.

Genus *TAENIAPARADISEA* Kinghorn.

1939. *Taeniaparadisea* Kinghorn, Austr. Zool., vol. ix, p. 295, December 12. Haplotype *T. macnicolli* Kinghorn = *Astrapia mayeri* Stonor.

*TAENIAPARADISEA MAYERI* Stonor. Plate ix, figs. 3, 4; Plate xiii, figs. 2, 3.

RIBBON-TAIL.

1939. *Astrapia mayeri* Stonor, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 59, p. 57, February, based on tail feathers only. Central New Guinea.

1939. *Taeniaparadisea macnicolli* Kinghorn, Aust. Zool., vol. ix, p. 295, pl. xxv, Dec. 12. Hagen-Sepik district, 8,000-10,000 ft., Central New Guinea.

Listed, Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 172, 1941, in error under *feminina*

Genus *ASTRAPIMACHUS* Mayr.

1941. *Astrapimachus* Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 181, post Feb. Haplotype *Epimachus ellioti* Elliot.

*ASTRAPIMACHUS ELLIOTI* Elliot. Plate xi, fig. 2. ELLIOT'S BIRD OF PARADISE.

1873. *Epimachus ellioti* Elliot, Mon. Parad., pl. 20, ex Ward MS. New Guinea.

1874. *Epimachus ellioti* Ward, Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1873, p. 742, April, 1874. New Guinea via Singapore.

Figured, Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 8 (pt. xi), 1880; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 16 (pt. vi), 1896; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 29, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 871, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 181, 1941 (as hybrid between *Astrapia nigra* and *Epimachus fastosus*).

*ASTRAPIMACHUS ASTRAPIOIDES* Rothschild. Plate x, fig. 2.

GREEN-BREASTED SICKLE BILL.

1897. *Epimachus astrapioides* Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. vii, p. xxii, Dec. 29. Dutch New Guinea.

Figured, Rothschild, Nov. Zool., vol. xviii, pl. vii, 1912; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 30, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 371, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 181, 1941 (as hybrid between *Astrapia nigra* and *Epimachus fastosus*).

Genus *LOBORHAMPHUS* Rothschild.

1901. *Loborhamphus* Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. xii, p. 34, Dec. 30.  
Haplotype *Loborhamphus nobilis* Rothschild.

*LOBORHAMPHUS NOBILIS* Rothschild. Plate xi, fig. 3. NOBLE LOBE-BILL.

1901. *Loborhamphus nobilis* Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. xii, p. 34, Dec. 30. Dutch New Guinea.

Figured, Rothschild, Nov. Zool., vol. x, pl. 1, 1903; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 875, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 182, 1941 (as hybrid between *Lophorina superba* and *Paradigalla carunculata*).

Genus *LOBOPTILORIS*.

*LOBOPTILORIS PTILORHIS* Sharpe. Plate xiv, fig. 4. SHARPE'S LOBE-BILL.

1908. *Loborhamphus ptilorhis* Sharpe, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. xxi, p. 67, Mch. 30. Dutch New Guinea.

Listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 876, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 181, 1941 (as hybrid between *Paradigalla carunculata* and *Parotia sefilata*).

Genus *PSEUDASTRAPIA* Rothschild.

1907. *Pseudastrapia* Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. xxi, p. 25, Nov. 29.  
Haplotype *Pseudastrapia lobata* Rothschild.

*PSEUDASTRAPIA LOBATA* Rothschild. Pl. xiv, fig. 1. FALSE-LOBED LONG TAIL.

1907. *Pseudastrapia lobata* Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. xxi, p. 25, Nov. 29. Dutch New Guinea.

Listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 871, 1930 (in synonymy); Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 181, 1941 (as hybrid between *Epimachus fastosus* and *Paradigalla carunculata*).

Subfamily *EPIMACHINAE*.

## SICKLE BILLS.

Genus *EPIMACHUS* Cuvier.

1816. *Epimachus* Cuvier, Règne Animal, vol. i, p. 407, "1817" = Dec. 4, 1816. Logotype; Gray, 1840, p. 12, *Upupa magna* Gmelin = *Promerops fastuosus* Hermann.  
1816. *Falcinellus* Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Orn., p. 47, Apl. 14. Haplotype "Promerops, Buff." = *Promerops fastuosus* Hermann. (Not *Falcinellus* Illiger, 1811.)  
1834. *Cinnamolegus* Lesson, Hist. Nat. Ois. Paradis., pt. ii, p. 31, September. Haplotype *Cinnamolegus papuanus* Lesson = *Promerops fastuosus* Hermann.

*EPIMACHUS FASTUOSUS* Hermann. Pl. xii, fig. 3; Pl. xiii, fig. 1.

## GREATER SICKLE BILL.

1783. *Promerops fastuosus* Hermann, Tabl. Affin. Anim., p. 194, ante Dec., based on Buff. iv, p. 472 (Planch. Enlum., 638, 639). New Guinea = Arfak Mts.  
1783. *Upupa striata* Boddaert, Tabl. Planch. Enlum., p. 39, December, based on Pl(anch.) Enlum., 638, Buff., xii, p. 159. New Guinea.  
1783. *Upupa speccosa* Boddaert, Tabl. Planch. Enlum., p. 39, December, based on Pl(anch.) Enlum., 639, Buff., xii, p. 161. New Guinea.  
1786. *Merops bruneus* Scopoli, Del Faun. et Flor. Insubr., pt. ii, p. 90, based on Sonnerat, Nov. Guin., p. 164 (tab. 100). New Guinea.  
1786. *Merops maximus* Scopoli, Del Faun. et Flor. Insubr., pt. ii, p. 90, based on Sonnerat, Nov. Guinea, p. 166 (tab. 101). New Guinea.

1788. *Upupa fusca* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., pt. i, p. 468, July 25, based on Pl(anch.) Enlum., 638 (i), Sonnerat, p. 164, t. 100. New Guinea.
1788. *Upupa magna* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., pt. i, p. 468, July 25, based on Pl(anch.) Enlum., 639 (i), Sonnerat, p. 166, t. 101. New Guinea.
1790. *Upupa papuensis* Latham, Index Ornith., vol. i, p. 279 (ante Dec. 9), based on same data as *Upupa fusca* Gmelin.
1790. *Upupa superba* Latham, Index Ornith., vol. i, p. 279 (ante Dec. 9), based on same data as *Upupa magna* Gmelin.
1819. *Falcinellus fuscus* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. xxviii, p. 165, May, on *Upupa papuensis* Latham, Ois. Dores., pl. 7, Promerops. Labillardière at Waygiou.
1834. *Cinnamolegus papuanus* Lesson, Hist. Nat. Ois. Paradis., pt. ii, p. 31, Sept., p. 233, pls. 39-40, 1835. Nouvelle Guinée. Ile de Waigiou (La Billardière). Misspelt *papuensis* Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 411, Feb., 1851, error only.
1911. *Falcinellus striatus atratus* Rothschild and Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. 18, p. 160, Sept. 25. Mt. Goliath, 5,000 ft., Central Dutch New Guinea (A. S. Meek).
1930. *Epimachus fastosus stresemanni* Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. 36, p. 34, Nov. 15. Schraderberg, Sepik Mts., North New Guinea (Bürgers).
- Figured, Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 19, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 9, pt. vii, 1878; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 14 (pt. iii), 1894; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 30, 1898; listed by Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 870, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 170, 1941.

EPIMACHUS MEYERI Finsch and Meyer. Pl. xii, figs. 1, 2. MEYER'S SICKLE BILL.

1885. *Epimachus meyeri* Finsch and Meyer, Zeitschr. ges. Ornith., vol. ii, p. 380, ex Finsch MS. Astrolabe Mts., South-East New Guinea (C. Hunstein).
1887. *Epimachus macleayanae* Ramsay, Abstr. Proc. Linn. Soc. New South Wales, for May 25, p. iv; Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W., vol. xii, p. 239, Aug. 31. Astrolabe Mts., New Guinea (Goldie). Also spelt *E. macleayae* Meyer, Journ. für Orn., 1889, p. 324, July no. Correction only.
1915. *Falcinellus meyeri albicans* Oort, Zool. Mededeel. Mus. Nat. Hist. Leiden, vol. i, p. 228, Dec. 22. Treub Mts., 7,000 ft., Dutch New Guinea (G. Verstega).
- Figured, Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, p. 15, pt. i, 1891; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 31, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 871, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 171, 1941.

Genus DREPANORNIS Sclater.

1873. *Drepanornis* Sclater, Nature, vol. viii, p. 305, Aug. 14; Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1873, pp. 558/560, Nov. Haplotype *Drepanornis albertisi* Sclater.
1873. *Drepanornis* Sclater, Nature, vol. viii, p. 192, July 3, *nomen nudum*; new name for
1873. *Drepanephorus* Sclater, Nature, vol. viii, p. 151, June, *nomen nudum*. Not *Drepanephorus* Egerton, 1872.

DREPANORNIS ALBERTISI Sclater. Plate xv, figs. 1, 2. RED SICKLE BILL.

1873. *Drepanornis albertisi* Sclater, Nature, vol. viii, p. 305, fig. on p. 306, Aug. 14; id., ib., Proc. Zool. Soc. (London), 1873, p. 560, pl. 47, November. Atam, Arfak Mts, 3,000 feet, North-West New Guinea (Albertis).
1874. *Epimachus wilhelminae* Meyer, Nat. Tijdschr. Ned. Indie, ser. 7, vol. 3, p. 415, after Dec., 1873; Journ. für Orn., 1873, p. 405, Nov. no. (publd. Mch., 1874). Arfak Mts., 3,000-6,000 feet, North-West New Guinea.

1874. *Epimachus veithii* Sclater, Ibis, 1874, p. 187, Apl., ex Rosenberg MS., as a synonym of *Drepanornis albertisi*.
1874. *Epimachus vethi* Rosenberg, Reist. Geelvink., p. 116, pl. xviii (pref. July 15). North-West New Guinea = Hattam (footnote, p. 117 = *D. albertisi*).
1884. *Drepanornis albertisi cervinicauda* Sclater, Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1883, p. 578, Apl. 1884. Port Moresby, South-East New Guinea (Goldie).
1893. *Drepanornis geisleri* Meyer, Abh. Ber. K. Zool. Mus. Dresden, bd. iv, 1892-3, no. 3, p. 15. Mt. Sattelberg, North-East New Guinea, 900 M. (Geisler).
1936. *Drepanornis albertisi inversa* Hartert, Paludan, Rothschild and Stresemann, Mitt. zool. Mus. Berlin, vol. xxi, p. 188, Sept. 1. Kunupi, 1,200-1,300 M., Weyland Mts., W. New Guinea.

Figured, Elliot, Mon. Parad., pl. 21, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. ii (pt. i), 1875; Albertis, New Guinea, pl., 1880; Finsch and Meyer, Zeitschr. ges. Orn., 1885, pl. 19; Gould-Sharpe, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 10 (pt. xxx) (*cervinicauda*), 1885; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 12 (pts. iv and v), 1895; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 27, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 869, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 170, 1941.

#### Genus DREPANANAX Sharpe.

1894. *Drepananax* Sharpe, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. iv, p. 15; Dec. 29. Orthotype *Drepanornis bruyni* Oustalet.

#### DREPANANAX BRUYNI Oustalet. Plate xv, figs. 3, 4. WHITEBILLED SICKLE BIRD.

1880. *Drepanornis bruyni* Oustalet, Ann. Sci. Nat. Paris, ser. 6, vol. 9, art. 5, p. 28 (170). North coast of New Guinea, 136° 30'-137° (A. A. Bruijn).

Figured, Gould-Sharpe, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 12 (pt. xxi), 1886; Oustalet, Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, ser. 3, vol. 5, pl. 6, 1893; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 13 (pt. iv), 1895; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 28, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 870, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 170, 1941.

#### Subfamily CICCINURINÆ.

#### KING BIRDS.

#### Genus CICCINURUS Vieillot.

1816. *Ciccinnurus* Vieillot, Anal. nouv. Ornith., p. 35, Apl. 14. Haplotype "Manucode Buff." = *Paradisaea regia* Linné. Also spelt *Cinnurus* Drapiez, 1828 (Dict. Class d'Hist. Nat., vol. xxx, p. 46); *Ciccinnurus* Cuvier, 1829 (Règne Animal, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 426); *Circinurus* Gloger, 1841 (Gemein. Hand.-u.-Hilfsb. Naturg., pt. i, p. 344); *Ciccinnura* Bonaparte, 1851 (Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 413).

#### CICCINURUS REGIUS Linné. Plate xiv, figs. 3, 4, 5. KING BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1758. *Paradisaea regia* Linné, Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 110, Jan., based on Mus. Av. Fr., i, p. 15, and many others. In India orientali = Aru Islands.
1786. *Paradisaea rex* Scopoli, Del Faun. et Flor. Insubr., pt. ii, p. 88, based on Sonnerat, Nov. Guin., p. 156, tab. 95. New Guinea.
1834. *Ciccinnurus spinturnix* Lesson, Hist. Nat. Ois. Paradis., pt. i, Syn., p. 14, July. A substitute name only.
1896. *Ciccinnurus regius coccineifrons* Rothschild and Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. iii, p. 10, ex Rothschild MS., Mch. 14. Jobi I. = Japen.
1915. *Ciccinnurus regius claudii* Ogilvie-Grant, Ibis, 1915, Jubilee Suppl. 2, p. 16, text-figs. 1, 2, December. Mimika River, South-West New Guinea.
1922. *Ciccinnurus regius gymnorrhynchus* Stresemann, Journ. für Orn., vol. 70, p. 405. Near Finschhafen, North-Eastern New Guinea.
1922. *Ciccinnurus regius similis*, id., ib. Stephansort, Astrolabe Bay, North-Eastern New Guinea.

1922. *Cicinnurus regius cryptorhynchus*, id., ib., Tana, lower Mamberano River, Northern New Guinea.

1922. *Cicinnurus regius similis* Neumann, Verh. Orn. ges. Bayern, vol. x, p. 236. Stephansort, North-Eastern New Guinea.

Figured, Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 16, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 24 (pt. iii), 1876; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 31 (pt. i), 1891; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 35, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 876, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 176, 1941.

CICINNURUS LYOGYRUS Currie. Plate xiv, fig. 3. LONELY LITTLE KING.

1900. *Cicinnurus lyogyrus* Currie, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., vol. xxii, p. 497, pl., July 7. New Guinea.

1907. *Cicinnurus goodfellowi* Ogilvie-Grant, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. xix, p. 39, Jan. 26. Cyclops Mts., 3,000 ft., North Dutch New Guinea (W. Goodfellow).

Listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 877, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 182, 1941 (as hybrid between *Cicinnurus regius* and *Diphyllodes magnificus*).

Genus DIPHYLLODES Lesson.

1834. *Diphyllodes* Lesson, Hist. Nat. Ois. Parad., pt. i, Syn., p. 16, July. Haplotype *Paradisea magnifica* Forster.

1842. *Cricocercus* Gloger, Gemelin. Hand.-u.-Hilfsb. Naturg., pt. i, p. 345 (Nov. ?). Haplotype *Paradisea magnifica* Forster. Also spelt *Oriocercus* Giebel, *Oriocercus* Gray, 1870 (Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. ii, p. 16).

DIPHYLLODES MAGNIFICA Forster. Plate xiv, figs. 1 and 2.

MAGNIFICENT BIRD OF PARADISE.

1781. *Paradisea magnifica* Forster, Zool. Indische (Pennant), p. 40, based on Planch. Enlum., 631. New Guinea, Arfak Mts.

1783. *Paradisea speccosa* Boddaert, Tabl. Planch. Enlum, p. 38, December, based on Pl(anch.) Enlum., 631. New Guinea.

1834. *Diphyllodes seleucides* Lesson, Hist. Nat. Ois. Parad., pt. i, p. 16, July; id., p. 191, pl. 19, 20, 1835; new name only.

1873. *Diphyllodes speciosa* var. *chrysoptera* Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 13, ex Gould MS. (Gould's specimen described). Locality unknown = Jobi I. (Japen), New Guinea.

1882. *Diphyllodes chrysoptera* Sharpe, Journ. Linn. Soc. (Lond.), Zool., vol. xvi, p. 443, July 31 (from Taburi, East Cape), but lapsus only for preceding.

1885. *Diphyllodes jobiensis* Finsch and Meyer, Zeitschr. für ges. Ornith., vol. 2, p. 388 (ex Meyer MS.). Jobi I. = Japen I., North-West New Guinea.

1885. *Diphyllodes hunsteini* Finsch and Meyer, Zeitschr. ges. Ornith., vol. 2, p. 389, pl. 21 (ex Meyer MS.). Hufeisengebirge, South-East New Guinea (C. Hunstein).

1892. *Diphyllodes chrysoptera septentrionalis* Meyer, Journ. für Orn., vol. 40, p. 260, July no. Bubui R., Huon Gulf, North-East New Guinea.

1896. *Diphyllodes xanthoptera* Salvadori, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. iv, p. xxii Feb. 29. No locality; Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, ser. 2, vol. 16, p. 110 (dated Mch. 10), Moroka, South-East New Guinea.

1915. *Diphyllodes rothschildi* Ogilvie-Grant, Ibis, 1915, Jubilee Suppl., 2, p. 24, December. I. of Salawati, Western New Guinea.

1930. *Diphyllodes magnificus intermedius* Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. 36, p. 36, November 15. Snow Mountains, 2,500 feet, Dutch New Guinea (A. S. Meek).

Figured, Elliot, Mon. Parad., pl. 12, pl. 13 (var. *chrysoptera*) 1873; Gould, Birds of New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 22 (*speciosa*), pl. 23 (*chrysoptera*) (pt. ii), 1876; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 33 (*magnifica*), pt. vi, 1896; pl. 34 (*selucides*), pt. vi, 1896; pl. 35 (*chrysoptera*), pt. iv, 1895; pl. 36 (*hunsteini*), pt. v, 1895; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 36, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 877, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 175, 1941.

Genus RHIPIDORNIS Salvadori.

1876. *Rhipidornis* Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, vol. ix, p. 192, footnote (dated Dec. 3). Orthotype *Diphyllodes gulielmi* III Meyer.

RHIPIDORNIS GULIELMI III Meyer. Plate xix, fig. 5. EXQUISITE LITTLE KING.

1875. *Diphyllodes gulielmi* III Meyer, Zool. Gart., 1875, p. 29, Jan., ex Musschenbrock MS.; Nature, vol. xi, p. 208, Jan. 14, 1875; Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1875, p. 31, June 1. Eastern Waigiou.

Figured, Meyer, Mitth. Zool. Mus. Dresden, vol. i, pl. i, 1875; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 21 (pt. ii), 1876; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 32 (pt. ii), 1893; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 36, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 877, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 182, 1941 (as hybrid between *Ciccinnurus regius* and *Diphyllodes magnificus*).

Genus SCHLEGELIA Bernstein.

1864. *Schlegelia* Bernstein, Nat. Tijdschr. Nederl. Indie, vol. xxvii, p. 79 (includes Sept. meeting); Nederl. Tijdschr. Dierk., 1864, p. 320. Haplotype *Schlegelia calva* Bernstein.

SCHLEGELIA WILSONII Cassin. Plate xvii, figs. 3, 4. BARE-HEADED LITTLE KING.

1850. *Paradisaea wilsonii* Cassin, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., 1850, p. 67 (read Aug. 27). New Guinea?

[1850. *Lophorina respublika* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxx, p. 131, Feb. 11/18; descr. indeterminable; *Diphyllodes respublika*, id., ib., p. 291, Mch. 11/18, and Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, p. 413, Feb., 1851, descr. still indeterminable.]

1864. *Schlegelia calva* Bernstein, Nat. Tijdschr. Nederl. Indie, vol. xxvii, p. 79, after Sept. Waigiou.

Figured, Cassin, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., 1852, pl. 15; Bernstein, Nederl. Tijdschr. Dierk., 1865, Vogeld, pl. 7; Elliot, Mon. Parad., pl. 14, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, p. 20, pt. iii, 1876; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, p. 37 (pt. iii), 1894; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 33, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 878, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 176, 1941.

Subfamily PARADISEINAE.

TRUE BIRDS OF PARADISE.

Genus PARADISEA Linné.

1758. *Paradisaea* Linné, Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 83, Jan. 1. Tautotype *Paradisaea apoda* Linné. Also spelt *Paradisaea* Linné, ib., p. 110, error only, corrected in later editions.

1760. *Manucodiata* Brisson, Ornith., vol. i, p. 30; vol. ii, p. 130. Tautotype *Paradisaea apoda* Linné.

1829. *Samalia* Cuvier, Règne Animal, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 426, footnote (as of Vieillot). Haplotype *Paradisaea apoda* Linné.

PARADISEA APODA Linné. Plate xvii, figs. 1, 2. GREATER BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1758. *Paradisaea apoda* Linné, Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 110, Jan., based on It. Wgoth., 139, Mus. Av. Fr., i, p. 15, etc. "In India" = Aru Islands.

1809. *Paradisea major* Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. vii, pt. ii, p. 480, pl. (dated Sept. 1, 1808). New Guinea = Aru Is.
1826. *Paradisea smaragdina* Dumont, Dict. Sci. Nat. (Levrault), vol. xxxvii, p. 501, May 31. New name only for *apoda*.
1835. *Paradisea magia* Partington, Brit. Cycl. Nat. Hist., vol. i, p. 487, error only for *major*.
1847. *Paradisea domicellarum* Gistel and Bromme, Handb. Naturg., p. 286, pl. 9, fig. 9; new name only. New Guinea.
1858. *Paradisea apoda* var. *wallaciana* Gray, Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1858, p. 181, July 13. Aru Islands (Wallace).
- Figured, Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 2, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 30 (pt. ix), 1879; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 20 (pt. i), 1891; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 39, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 873, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 177, 1941.

PARADISEA NOVAEGUINEAE D'Albertis and Salvadori. Plate xvi, fig. 3.

THE FLY RIVER BIRD OF PARADISE.

1879. *Paradisea apoda* var. *novaeguineae* D'Albertis and Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, vol. xiv, p. 96. Fly River, South New Guinea.
- Described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 39, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 873, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 177, 1941.

PARADISEA AUGUSTAEVICTORIAE Cabanis. Plate xviii, fig. 3. THE AUGUSTA VICTORIA.

1888. *Paradisea augustaevictoriae* Cabanis, Journ. für Orn., 1888, p. 119, Jan. no. Kaiser Wilhelm's Land, North-East New Guinea.
1894. *Paradisea intermedia* De Vis, Ann. Rep. Brit. New Guinea, 1893-4, App. EE, p. 105, Nov. Kumusi River, North-East New Guinea.
1906. *Paradisea granti* North, Vict. Naturalist, vol. xxii, p. 147, plate, Jan. 11. German New Guinea?
1913. *Paradisea raggiana sororia* Menegaux, Rev. Franc. d'Orn., vol. iii, p. 50, Apl. 7. New Guinea (ex Mantou).
1921. *Paradisea mixta* Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 41, p. 127, May 26. Habitat unknown.
1921. *Paradisea apoda subintermedia* Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 41, p. 138, July 5. Inland from Huon Gulf, North-East New Guinea.
- Figured, Cabanis, Journ. für Orn., vol. 37, pl. 2, 1889; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 22, pt. iii, 1894 (*augustaevictoriae*); id., pl. 23 (pt. viii), 1898 (*intermedia*); described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 41, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 873, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 177, 1941; *mixta*, p. 183 (as hybrid between *Paradisaea minor finschi* and *Paradisaea apoda augustaevictoriae*).

PARADISEA RAGGIANA Sclater. Plate xviii, figs. 2, 4. RED-PLUMED BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1873. *Paradisea raggiana* Sclater, Nature, vol. viii, p. 306, Aug. 14. Orangeri Bay, New Guinea; Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1873, p. 559, footnote, November.
1923. *Paradisea apoda luptoni* Lowe, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 43, p. 110, Mch. 5. No exact locality (perhaps shipped from Merauke, South New Guinea).
1935. *Paradisea apoda salvadorii* Mayr and Rand, Amer. Mus. Novit., no. 814, p. 11, August 1. Vanumai, Central Division, Papua (H. Hamlin).
- Figured, Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 13, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 32 (pt. iv), 1877; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 21 (pt. vi), 1896; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 41, 1896; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 873, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 177, 1941 (as *Paradisaea apoda salvadorii*).



PARADISEA DECORA Salvin and Godman. Plate xx, figs. 1, 2.  
GOLDIE'S BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1883. *Paradisea decora* Salvin and Godman, Ibis, 1883, p. 131, Jan.; id., p. 202, pl. 8, Apl. Ferguson Island, D'Entrecasteaux Islands.  
1883. *Paradisea susannae* Ramsay, Abstr. Proc. Linn. Soc. New South Wales, Jan. 31, p. ii; Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W., vol. 8, p. 21, June 19. D'Entrecasteaux Islands, east of New Guinea (Rolles).  
Figured, Gould-Sharpe, Birds of New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 27 (pt. xx), 1885; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 24 (pt. viii), 1898; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 42, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 874, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 178, 1941.

PARADISEA MINOR Shaw. Plate xix, figs. 1, 2, 3. LESSER BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1809. *Paradisea minor* Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. vii, pt. 2, p. 486, pl. (dated Sept., 1808). New Guinea = Dorey, North-West New Guinea.  
1811. *Paradisea papuana* Bechstein, Kurze Uebers. Vogel (Latham), p. 131, pl. 22, based on Audebart, l.c., p. 15, pl. i. I. Papua and Misoal. Also spelt *papuensis* Lesson, Manuel Orn., vol. i, p. 392, 1828.  
1835. *Paradisea micra* Partington, Brit. Cycl. Nat. Hist., vol. i, p. 488, error only for *minor*.  
1860. *Paradisea bartletti* Goodwin, Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1860, p. 244, Nov. New Guinea.  
1883. *Paradisea minor* var. *albescens* Musschenbroek, Dagboek van Bernstein, p. 187, Cf. Meyer, Ibis, 1890, p. 421.  
1885. *Paradisea finschi* Finsch and Meyer, Zeitsch. ges. Orn., vol. 2, p. 383 (ex Meyer MS.). Karan, N.W. New Guinea (Finsch).  
1897. *Paradisea minor jobiensis* Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. vi, p. xlvii, May 29. Jobi I. = Japen (Dr. Guillemard, etc.).  
1939. *Paradisaea minor pulchra* Mayr and de Schauensee, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., vol. 91, p. 151, Nov. 2. Tip, Misol, west of New Guinea.

Figured, Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 4, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pls. 28 and 29 (pt. x), 1879; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pls. 25, 26 (pt. vii), 1897; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 40, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 874, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 178, 1941.

PARADISEA MARIA Reichenow. Plate xi, fig. 1.

MRS. REICHENOW'S BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1894. *Paradisea maria* Reichenow, Orn. Monatsb., vol. ii, p. 22, Feb. Finisterre Mts., Huon Peninsula, 1,500 feet, North-Eastern New Guinea.  
[1913. *Paradisea duivenbodei* Menegaux, Rev. Franc. d'Orn., vol. iii, p. 49, Apl. 7. "Pres d'Yaour, dans la baie Geelvink (M. Seng)", per M. R. de Duivenbode. Listed by Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 182, 1941 (as hybrid between *Paradisaea minor finschi* and *Paradisaea gulielmi*, therefore type locality questioned to agree with supposition).]

Figured, Reichenow, Journ. für Orn., vol. 45, pl. 5, 1897; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 42, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 874, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 182, 1941 (as hybrid between *Paradisaea apoda augustaevictoriae* and *Paradisaea gulielmi*).

PARADISEA BLOODI. Plate xix, fig. 4. BLOOD'S BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

Genus NEOPARADISEA van Oort.

1906. *Neoparadisea* van Oort, Notes Leyden Museum, vol. xxviii, p. 129, July. Haplotype *Neoparadisea ruysi* van Oort.

## NEOPARADISEA RUYSI van Oort. Plate xiv, fig. 2. RUYS' BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1906. *Neoparadisea ruysi* van Oort, Notes Leyden Museum, vol. xxviii, p. 129, July. Near Warsembo, West Coast of Geelvink Bay, Dutch New Guinea.

Listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 878, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 182, 1941 (as hybrid between *Diphyllodes magnificus* and *Paradisaea minor*).

## Genus URANORNIS Salvadori.

1876. *Uranornis* Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, vol. ix, p. 191, footnote (dated Dec. 3). Haplotype *Paradisea rubra* Daudin.

## URANORNIS RUBER Daudin. Plate xxi, figs. 1, 2. RED BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1800. *Paradisea rubra* Daudin, Traite d'Orn., vol. ii, p. 271, ex Lacepede MS. New Guinea (Cab Hollande in Mus. d'Hist. Nat. Paris) = Waigiou.

1809. *Paradisea sanguinea* Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. vii, p. 487, pl. (dated Sept. 1, 1808). New Guinea = Waigiou.

1858. *Paradisea coccinea* Horsfield and Moore, Cat. Birds Mus. East Ind. Co., vol. ii, p. 548, ex F.(B.) Hamilton MS., in synonymy.

Figured, Lesson, Voy. Coquille, pl. 2, ♀ (livr. 6), 1828; Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 4, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 31 (pt. iv), 1877; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 28 (pt. iv), 1895; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 43, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 875, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 178, 1941.

## Genus TRICHOPARADISEA Meyer.

1893. *Trichoparadisea* Meyer, Abh. Ber. K. Zool. Mus. Dresden, bd. iv, no. 3, p. 20. Haplotype *Paradisea guilielmi* Cabanis.

## TRICHOPARADISEA GUILIELMI Cabanis. Plate xxi, figs. 3, 4.

## WHITE-PLUMED BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1888. *Paradisea guilielmi* Cabanis, Journ. für Orn., vol. 36, p. 119, Jan. no. Kaiser Wilhelm's Land, North-East New Guinea.

1889. *Paradisea guilielmi II* Cabanis, id., vol. 37, p. 62, pl. i, Jan. no. Figure and correction.

Figured, Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 27 (pt. v), 1895; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 42, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 874, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 178, 1941.

## Genus PARADISORNIS Finsch and Meyer.

1885. *Paradisornis* Finsch and Meyer, Zeitsch. ges. Orn., vol. ii, p. 385 (ex Meyer MS.). Haplotype *Paradisornis rudolphi* Finsch and Meyer.

## PARADISORNIS RUDOLPHI Finsch and Meyer. Plate xx, figs. 3, 4.

## BLUE BIRD-OF-PARADISE.

1885. *Paradisornis rudolphi* Finsch and Meyer, Zeitsch. ges. Orn., vol. ii, p. 385, pl. 20 (ex Finsch MS.). Astrolabe Mts., South-Eastern New Guinea (C. Hunstein).

1907. *Paradisornis rudolphi hunti* Le Souef, Emu, vol. vi, p. 119, Jan. 1. British New Guinea (Atlee Hunt).

1934. *Paradisea rudolphi ampla* Greenway, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club, vol. 14, p. 1. Mt. Misim, Morobe; North-East New Guinea.

Figured, Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 29 (pt. ii), 1893; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 43, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 875, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 178, 1941.

Subfamily MANUCODIINÆ.  
Genus LYCOCORAX Bonaparte.

MANUCODES AND PARADISE-CROWS.  
PARADISE-CROWS.

1853. *Lycocorax* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxvii, p. 829, note, Dec. 5/12. Haplotype *Corvus pyrrhopterus* Bonaparte.

LYCOCORAX PYRRHOPTERUS Bonaparte. Plate xiv, fig. 5. PARADISE-CROW.

1851. *Corvus pyrrhopterus* Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., vol. i, pt. 2, p. 384, Feb. (ex Temminck MS.). Gilolo = Halmahera.  
1863. *Lycocorax morotensis* Schlegel, Ibis, 1863, p. 119, Jan. I. Mortai. Also spelt *mortiensis* Gray, Handl. Gen. Sp. Birds, pt. ii, p. 17, 1870.  
1864. *Lycocorax obiensis* Bernstein, Journ. für Orn., 1864, p. 410, Nov. no. Obi I. Figured, Schlegel, Bijdr. Dierk, pt. 8, pl. 1, 1858; Gould-Sharpe, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 36 (pt. xxiv), 1888; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 7 (pt. i), 1891; id., pl. 8 (*morotensis*) (pt. v), 1895; id., pl. 9 (*obiensis*) (pt. ii), 1893; described, Rothschild, Paradis., pp. 47148, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 882, 1930.

Genus MANUCODIA Boddaert. TRUE MANUCODES.

1783. *Manucodia* Boddaert, Tabl. Planch. Enlum., p. 39, December. Haplotype *Manucodia chalybea* Boddaert = *Paradisea chalybata* Forster.  
1829. *Chalybaeus* Cuvier, Règne Animal, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 354, Apl. 11. Haplotype *Chalybaeus paradisæus* Cuvier = *Manucodia chalybea* Boddaert. Also spelt *Calibeus* and *Chalybeus* by Lesson, and *Chalyboea* and *Chalibæus* by Schlegel.

MANUCODIA CHALYBATA Forster. Plate xxii, figs. 2, 4. GREEN MANUCODE.

1781. *Paradisea chalybata* Forster, Zool. Indische (Pennant), p. 40, based on New Guinea, Arfak Mts.  
1783. *Manucodia chalybea* Boddaert, Tabl. Planch. Enlum., p. 39, December, based on Pl(anch.) Enlum, 634, Buff., v. p. 236. New Guinea.  
1786. *Paradisæa viridis* Scopoli, Del Flor. et Faun. Insubr., pt. ii, p. 88, based on Sonnerat, Nov. Guin., p. 164, tab. 99. New Guinea.  
1829. *Chalybaeus paradisæus* Cuvier, Règne Animal, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 354, Apl. 11. New name for *Paradisea viridis* Gmel., Enl., 634.  
1875. *Manucodia jobiensis* Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, vol. vii, p. 969, dated Dec. Jobi Island = Japen.  
1885. *Manucodia rubiensis* Finsch and Meyer, Zeitsch. ges. Orn., vol. ii, p. 374 (ex Meyer MS.). Rubi, Geelvink Bay, Dutch New Guinea.  
1896. *Manucodia orientalis* Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, ser. 2, vol. xvi, p. 103 (dated Mch. 10). Genekarumu, South-East New Guinea (L. Loria).  
Figured, Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 6, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 34 (pt. v), 1877; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 4 (pt. ii), 1893; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 45, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, pp. 880/1, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 168, 1941.

MANUCODIA ATRA Lesson and Garnot. Plate xxii, fig. 1.

GLOSSY-MANTLED MANUCODE.

1830. *Phonygama ater* Lesson and Garnot, Voy. Coquille, Zool., vol. i, p. 638 (livr. 14), Jan. 9. Dorey Harbour, North-West New Guinea.  
1903. *Manucodia ater altera* Rothschild and Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. x, p. 84, Apl. 20. Sudest Island, Louisiade Archipelago.  
1929. *Manucodia atra subalter* Rothschild and Hartert, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 49, p. 110, July 10. Dobbo, Aru Islands.

Figured, Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 7, 1873; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 5 (pt. viii), 1898; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 44, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 881, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 164, 1941.

Genus *EUCORAX* Sharpe.

1894. *Eucorax* Sharpe, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. iv, p. xv, Dec. 29. Orthotype *Manucodia comrii* Sclater.

*EUCORAX COMRII* Sclater. Plate xxii, fig. 3. CURLCRESTED MANUCODE.

1876. *Manucodia comrii* Sclater, Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1876, p. 459, pl. 42, Oct. 1. "Huon Gulf, Northeast New Guinea" = ? D'Entrecasteaux Islands.

1936. *Manucodia comrii trobriandi* Mayr, Amer. Mus. Novit., no. 869, p. 3, July 2. Kaileuna, Trobriand Islands.

Figured, Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, p. 33 (pt. v), 1877; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 6 (pt. iii), 1894; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 45, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 882, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 168, 1941.

Genus *PHONYGAMMUS* Lesson and Garnot. EARED MANUCODES.

1826. *Phonygammus* Lesson and Garnot, Bull. Sci. Nat. (Ferussae), vol. viii, p. 110, March. Haplotype *Barita keraudrenii* Lesson and Garnot. Also spelt *Phonygama* Lesson, *Phonigama* Cabanis, *Phoneogama* Agassiz, *Phonygamia* Schlegel, and even *Phoniachema* Van d'Hoeven, for the sake of purism.

*PHONYGAMMUS KERAUDRENI* Lesson and Garnot. Plate xxiii, figs. 3, 4.  
TRUMPET-BIRD.

1826. *Barita keraudrenii* Lesson and Garnot, Bull. Sci. Nat. (Ferussac), vol. viii, p. 110, March. Dorey Harbour, North-West New Guinea.

1829. *Chalybaeus cornutus* Cuvier, Règne Animal, 2nd ed., vol. i, p. 354, Apl. 11. New name for preceding, based on Coquille plate.

1837. *Phonygama lessonia* Swainson, Classif. Birds, vol. ii, p. 264, July 1. New name for Lesson, Voy., pl. 13.

1859. *Manucodia gouldii* Gray, Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1859, p. 158, note, Oct. 1. Cape York, North Australia, for bird figured by Gould, Birds Austr.

1877. *Phonygama jamesii* Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. iii, p. 181, June. (6). Aleya, near Yule I., South-East New Guinea.

1882. *Phonygama hunsteini* Sharpe, Journ. Linn. Soc. (Lond.), Zool., vol. xvi, p. 442, July 31. East Cape = Normanby I., D'Entrecasteaux Islands.

1885. *Phonygama purpureoviolacea* Finsch and Meyer, Zeitsch. ges. Orn., vol. ii, p. 375, pl. 15 (ex Meyer MS.). Astrolabe Mts., South-East New Guinea (C. Hunstein).

1889. *Manucodia thomsoni* Tristram, Ibis, 1889, p. 554, Oct. D'Entrecasteaux Islands.

1918. *Phonygammus neumanni* Reichenow, Journ. für Orn., 1918, p. 438. Lordberg, Sepik district, Northern New Guinea.

1924. *Phonygammus yorki* Mathews, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. xlv, p. 17, Oct. 29. Gin Creek, Cape York, North Queensland.

1942. *Phonygammus keraudreni mayri* Greenway, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club, vol. xix, p. 51. Morobe district, North-East New Guinea.

Figured, Lesson, Voy. Coquille, livr. 1, pl. 13, 1826; Gould, Suppl. Birds Austr., pl. 9 (pt. ii), 1855; Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 8, 1873; Gould-Sharpe, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 35 (pt. xxiii), 1857; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. i (pt. iv) (*keraudreni*), 1895; id., vol. ii, pl. 2 (pt. iii) (*purpureoviolacea*), 1894; id., pl. iii (pt. viii) (*hunsteini*), 1898; Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. xii, pl. 593, 1926;

described, Rothschild, *Paradis.*, p. 46, 1898; listed, Mathews, *Syst. Av. Australas.*, pt. ii, p. 579, 1930; Mayr, *List New Guinea Birds*, p. 169, 1941.

## Families ?

## FALSE BIRDS OF PARADISE.

## Genus PTERIDOPHORA Meyer.

1894. *Pteridophora* Meyer, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club*, vol. iv, p. 11, Dec. 29. Haplotype *Pteridophora alberti* Meyer.

## PTERIDOPHORA ALBERTI Meyer. Plate xxiv, figs. 1, 2. THE ENAMELLED BIRD.

1894. *Pteridophora alberti* Meyer, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club*, vol. iv, p. 11, Dec. 29; id., *Abh. ber. K. Mus. Dresden*, vol. 5, no. 5, pl. 1, 1895. Mounts at River Amberno, New Guinea.

1931. *Pteridophora alberti burgersi* Rothschild, *Nov. Zool.*, vol. 36, p. 253, Apl. 22. Schraderberg, Sepik district, North New Guinea.

Figured, Sharpe, *Mon. Paradis.*, vol. i, pl. 38 (pt. vii), 1897; described, Rothschild, *Paradis.*, p. 20, 1898; listed, Mathews, *Syst. Av. Australas.*, pt. ii, p. 879, 1930; Mayr, *List New Guinea Birds*, p. 179, 1941.

## Genus LORIA Salvadori.

1894. *Loria* Salvadori, *Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova*, vol. xxxiv, p. 151 (dated May). Haplotype *Loria loriae* Salvadori.

## LORIA LORIAE Salvadori. Plate xxiv, figs. 4, 5. LORIA'S BIRD.

1894. *Loria loriae* Salvadori, *Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova*, vol. xxxiv (ser. 2, vol. 14), p. 151, dated May. Moroka, South-East New Guinea.

1894. *Cnemophilus mariae* De Vis, *Ann. Rep. Brit. New Guinea, 1893-94*, App. EE, p. 104, November. Mount Maneao, 5,650 feet, N.E. New Guinea (Armit and Guise).

1934. *Loria loria amethystina* Stresemann, *Orn. Monatsb.*, vol. 42, p. 144, Sept. 16. Schraderberg, mid-Sepik district, North New Guinea (Burgers).

1939. *Loria loriae inexpectata* Junge, *Nova Guinea (n.s.)*, vol. iii, p. 77. Bijenkorf, Oranje Mountains, Dutch New Guinea.

Figured, Sclater, *Ibis*, 1895, pl. 8; Sharpe, *Mon. Paradis.*, vol. ii, pl. 18 (pt. vi), 1896; described, Rothschild, *Paradis.*, p. 15, 1898; listed, Mathews, *Syst. Av. Australas.*, pt. ii, p. 885, 1930; Mayr, *List New Guinea Birds*, p. 179, 1941.

## Genus LOBOPARADISEA Rothschild.

1896. *Loboparadisea* Rothschild, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club*, vol. vi, p. xv, Dec. 30. Orthotype *Loboparadisea sericea* Rothschild.

## LOBOPARADISEA SERICEA Rothschild. Plate xxiv, fig. 3. SHIELD-BILL.

1896. *Loboparadisea sericea* Rothschild, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club*, vol. vi, p. xvi, Dec. 30. Bought at Koeroedoe, Dutch New Guinea.

1930. *Loboparadisea sericea aurora* Mayr, *Orn. Monatsb.*, vol. 38, p. 417, Sept. Dawong, Herzog Mts., North-East New Guinea (E. Mayr).

Figured, Rothschild, *Nov. Zool.*, vol. iv, pl. 2, fig. 2, 1897; Sharpe, *Mon. Paradis.*, vol. ii, pl. 17 (pt. vii), 1897; described, Rothschild, *Paradis.*, p. 14, 1898; listed, Mathews, *Syst. Av. Australas.*, pt. ii, p. 885, 1930; Mayr, *List New Guinea Birds*, p. 179, 1941.

## Genus SEMIOPTERA Gray. PARADISE FRIAR-BIRDS.

1859. *Semioptera* Gray, *Ibis*, 1859, p. 210, Apl.; *Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.)*, 1859, p. 130 (June); *Ibis*, 1859, p. 322, July; *Ibis*, 1859, p. 454, Oct. 1; *Proc.*

Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1859, p. 130, October 1. Haplotype *Paradisea wallacii* Gray.

SEMIOPTERA WALLACII Gray. Plate xxiii, figs. 1, 2. STANDARD-WING.

1859. *Paradisea wallacii* Gray, Ibis, 1859, p. 210, Apl.; Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1859, p. 130, June; Ibis, 1859, p. 322, July; Ibis, 1859, p. 454, Oct.; Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1859, p. 130, Oct. Based on sketch sent by Wallace, Oct. 29, 1858, from Batchian.
1881. *Semioptera wallacei* var. *halmaherae* Salvadori, Ornith. Papu. e. Mol., vol. 2, p. 573, preface May. Halmahera.
1891. *Semioptera gouldi* Boucard, Humming Birds, vol. i, p. 43. Moluccas. Figured, Gould, Birds Austr. Suppl., pl. 52 (pt. iii), Sept. 1, 1859; Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 18, 1873; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 39 (pt. v), 1895; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 37, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 879, 1930.

Family PTILONORHYNCHIDAE.

Subfamily SERICULINAE.

BOWER-BIRDS. (as a whole).

ANOMALOUS BOWER-BIRDS.

Genus SERICULUS Swainson.

1825. *Sericulus* Swainson, Zool. Journ., vol. i, pt. iv, p. 476, Jan. Haplotype *Meliphaga chrysocephala* Lewin. Also spelt *Sericula* Voigt, Das Thierr. (Cuvier), vol. i, p. 505, 1831.

SERICULUS CHRYSOCEPHALUS Lewin. Plate xxv, figs. 3, 4. REGENT BIRD.

1808. *Meliphaga chrysocephala* Lewin, Birds New Holland, pl. vi, Sept. (Sydney) New South Wales.
1824. *Oriolus regens* Quoy and Gaimard, Voy. 'Uranie' et 'Physicienne', Zool., p. 105, Sept. 18. (Sydney) New South Wales.
1825. *Paradisea imperialis* Sieber, Isis (Oken), 1825, Beilage no. 1. Apparently only new name for *Oriolus regens* Q. & G.
1826. *Mel(iphaga) auricapilla* Stephens, Gen. Zool. (Shaw), vol. xiv, pt. i, p. 262 (end of year). New name for Lewin's Golden-crowned Honey Sucker.
1831. *Meliphaga regia* Voigt, Das Thierr. (Cuvier), vol. i, p. 505 (pref. Easter), as synonym of *regens* (as ex Lewin).
1838. *Sericulus magnirostris* Gould, Synops. Birds Austr., pt. iv, app. p. 2, Apl. 1. "Tasmania" error = New South Wales.
1846. *Sericulus melinus* Strickland, Gray, Gould and many authorities. Not *Turdus melinus* Latham, Index Orn., Suppl., p. xliv, 1801.
1912. *Sericulus chrysocephalus rothschildi* Mathews, Nov. Zool., vol. xviii, p. 441, Jan. 31. Blackall Ranges, South Queensland. Figured, Gould, Birds Austr., vol. 4, pl. 12 (pt. xxvi), 1847; Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 27, 1873; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 7 (pt. v), 1895; Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. xii, pl. 588, 1926; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 13, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 889, 1930.

Genus XANTHOMELUS Bonaparte. GOLDEN BIRDS.

1854. *Xanthomelus* Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus Acad. Sci. Paris, vol. xxxviii, pp. 260/262, Feb. 6. Orthotype *Coracias aurea* Linné.

XANTHOMELUS AUREUS Linné. Plate xxvi, figs. 1, 2. GOLDEN BIRD.

1758. *Coracias aurea* Linné, Syst. Nat., 10th ed., p. 108, Jan. 1. Based on Mus Av. Fr., 1, p. 15, and Edw., Av., 112, t. 112. "In Asia" = New Guinea.
1766. *Oriolus aureus* Linné, Syst. Nat., 12th ed., vol. i, p. 163. On same basis as preceding. New generic location only.

1809. *Paradisea aurantia* Shaw, Gen. Zool., vol. vii, pt. ii, p. 499, pl. (dated Sept. 1, 1808). New name for *Coracias aurea* L.
1823. *Oriolus paradiseus* Dumont, Dict. Sci. Nat. (Levrault), vol. 27, p. 215, July 26. New name only (incorrectly written *aurantiacus* by Salvadori, Sharpe, Rothschild).
- 1830/1. *Sericulus aurantiacus* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., livr. 5, p. 339 (between Sept., 1830, and Feb., 1831). Merely emendation of *aurantia* Shaw.
1871. *Sericulus xanthogaster* Schlegel, Ned. Tijdschr. Dierk., vol. iv, p. 50. Arfak Mts., N.W. New Guinea. Based on juvenile according to Salvadori.
- Figured, Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 15 (*aureus*), pl. 33 (*Chlamydochloa xanthogastra*), 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 48 (pt. vi), 1878; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 25 (pt. i), 1891; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 11, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 888, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 184, 1941.

XANTHOMELUS ARDENS D'Albertis and Salvadori. Plate xxvi, figs. 3, 4.

YELLOW-THROATED GOLDEN-BIRD.

1879. *Xanthomelus ardens* D'Albertis and Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, vol. xiv, p. 113. Fly River, South New Guinea.
- Figured, Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 26 (pt. vi) (incorrect), 1896; van Oort, Nova Guinea, vol. ix, Zool., pl. 3, 1909; Ogilvie-Grant, Ibis, 1915, Jubilee Suppl. 2, pl. i., Dec., 1915; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 11, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 888, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 184, 1941.

XANTHOMELUS BAKERI Chapin. Plate xxvii, figs. 3, 4. MADANG GOLDEN-BIRD.

1929. *Xanthomelus bakeri* Chapin, Amer. Mus. Nov., no. 367, p. 1, Aug. 9. Madang, North Coast New Guinea (R. Beck).
- Figured, Natural History, vol. xxix, frontispiece, Nov.-Dec. no., 1929; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 888, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 184, 1941.

Genus CNEMOPHILUS De Vis. CRESTED GOLDEN-BIRDS.

1890. *Cnemophilus* De Vis, Ann. Rep. Brit. New Guinea, 1888-89, p. 61, Feb. 22. Haplotype *Cnemophilus macgregorii* De Vis. Also spelt *Nemophilus* Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, no. xli, 1897, and Ibis, 1897, p. 259.

CNEMOPHILUS MACGREGORII De Vis. Plate xxviii, figs. 2, 3.

CRESTED GOLDEN-BIRD.

1890. *Cnemophilus macgregorii* De Vis, Ann. Rep. Brit. New Guinea, 1888-89, p. 61, Feb. 22. Mt. Knutsford, 11,000 feet, South-East New Guinea.
1890. *Xanthomelus macgregorii* Goodwin, Ibis, 1890, p. 153, Apl. 1. Based on the same specimen. Mt. Owen Stanley, British New Guinea.
- Figured, Ibis, 1891, pl. 10; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 23 (pt. iv), 1895; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 15, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 887, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 183, 1941.

CNEMOPHILUS MACGREGORII SANGUINEUS. Plate xxvii, fig. 2; Plate xxviii, fig. 1.

Subfamily AMBLYORNITHINÆ.

GARDENER BOWER-BIRDS.

Genus AMBLYORNIS Elliot.

1872. *Amblyornis* Elliot, Ibis, 1872, p. 113, Apl. Haplotype *Ptilorhynchus inornatus* Schlegel. Also spelt *Ambliornis* Salvadori, Ann. Mus. Civ. Genova, vol. viii, p. 780, 1875/6.

1894. *Xanthochlamys* Sharpe, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 4, p. xv, Dec. 29. Orthotype  
*Amblyornis subalaris* Sharpe.

AMBLYORNIS INORNATUS Schlegel. Plate xxx, fig. 4. GARDENER BOWER-BIRD.

1871. *Ptilorhynchus inornatus* Schlegel, Ned. Tijdschr. Dierk., vol. iv, p. 51. Arfak  
Mountains, North-West New Guinea.

Figured, Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 37, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i,  
pl. 46 (pt. ix), 1879; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 21 (pt. iii), 1893; described,  
Rothschild, Paradis., p. 12, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 886,  
1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 183, 1941.

AMBLYORNIS MACGREGORIAE De Vis. Plate xxix, figs. 3, 4.

CRESTED GARDENER-BIRD.

1890. *Amblyornis macgregoriae* De Vis, Ann. Rep. Brit. New Guinea, 1888-89, App.,  
p. 61, Feb. 22. Musgrave Range, 7,000-9,000 feet, South-East New Guinea.  
1890. *Amblyornis musgravi* Goodwin, Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1889, p. 451, Apl. 1.  
Mount Musgrave, Brit. New Guinea, 10,000 feet.  
1890. *Amblyornis musgravianus* Goodwin, Ibis, 1890, p. 153, Apl. 1. Same bird.  
1910. *Amblyornis inornatus germanus* Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol.  
xxvii, p. 13, Nov. 4. Rawlinson Mts., North-Eastern New Guinea.  
1930. *Amblyornis inornatus mayri* Hartert, Novit. Zool., vol. 36, p. 30, Nov. 15.  
Probably Karon, northern Vogelkop = ? Weyland Mts., New Guinea.  
1931. *Amblyornis inornatus aedificans* Mayr, Mitt. zool. Mus. Berlin, vol. 17, p. 648,  
Dec. Dawong, Herzog Mts., North-East New Guinea (Mayr).  
1931. *Amblyornis inornatus longicristatus* Mayr, Mitt. zool. Mus. Berlin, vol. 17,  
p. 649, Dec. Mt. Goliath, Dutch New Guinea (A. S. Meek).

Figured, Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 20 (pt. viii), 1898; Rothschild,  
Nov. Zool., vol. 3, pl. 1, 1896; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 12 (*inornata*),  
1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 886, 1930; Mayr, List New  
Guinea Birds, p. 183, 1941.

AMBLYORNIS SUBALARIS Sharpe. Plate xxix, figs. 1, 2.

ORANGE-CRESTED GARDENER-BIRD.

1884. *Amblyornis subalaris* Sharpe, Journ. Linn. Soc. (Lond.), Zool., vol. xvii,  
p. 408, Sept. 18. Astrolabe Mts., South-East New Guinea (Goldie).

Figured, Finsch and Meyer, Zeitschr. ges. Orn., vol. ii, pl. xxii, 1885; Gould-  
Sharpe, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 47 (pt. xxii), 1886; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis.,  
vol. ii, pl. 22 (pt. iii), 1894; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 12, 1898; listed,  
Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 887, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds,  
p. 184, 1941.

AMBLYORNIS FLAVIFRONS Rothschild. Plate xxx, fig. 3.

YELLOW-FRONTED GARDENER-BIRD.

1895. *Amblyornis flavifrons* Rothschild, Nov. Zool., vol. ii, p. 480, December 30.  
Dutch New Guinea.

Figured, Rothschild, Nov. Zool., vol. 3, pl. 1, figs. 3, 4, 1896; Sharpe, Mon.  
Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 20 (pt. viii), 1898; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 12, 1898;  
listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 887, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea  
Birds, p. 184, 1941.

Genus PRIONODURA De Vis.

1883. *Prionodura* De Vis, Proc. Linn. Soc. New South Wales, vol. vii, p. 561, Apl.;  
ex Abstr. Proc. Linn. Soc. New South Wales, for Nov. 29, 1882, p. 1.  
Nomen nudum. Haplotype *Prionodura newtoniana* De Vis.



1889. *Corymbicola* Meston, Rep. Sci. Exped. Bellenden Ker Range, North Queensland, 8vo ed., p. 120; not in 4to ed., p. 32 later; ex *Queensland Courier*, Oct. 4, De Vis. Haplotype *Corymbicola mestoni* De Vis = Meston.

PRIONODURA NEWTONIANA De Vis. Plate xxv, figs. 1, 2. NEWTON'S BOWER-BIRD.

1883. *Prionodura newtoniana* De Vis, Proc. Linn. Soc. New South Wales, vol. 7, p. 562, Apl.; ex Abstr. Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W., for Nov. 29, 1882. Nomen nudum. Tully River Scrubs, North Queensland.
1889. *Corymbicola mestoni* Meston, Rep. Sci. Exped. Bellenden Ker Range, North Queensland, p. 120; ex *Queensland Courier*, Oct. 4, 1889, De Vis. Bellenden Ker Range, 5,000 feet, North Queensland.
1915. *Prionodura newtoniana fairfaxi* Mathews, Austral. Avian Record, vol. ii, p. 133, Jan. 28. Bartlefrere, 3,800 feet, North Queensland.

Figured, Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 24 (pt. i), 1891; Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. xii, pl. 589, 1926; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 13, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 888, 1930.

Genus ARCHBOLDIA Rand.

1940. *Archboldia* Rand, Amer. Mus. Novit., no. 1072, p. 9, June 26. Orthotype *Archboldia papuensis* Rand.

ARCHBOLDIA PAPUENSIS Rand. Plate xxvii, fig. 1. ARCHBOLD'S BOWER-BIRD.

1940. *Archboldia papuensis* Rand, Amer. Mus. Novit., no. 1072, p. 9, June 26. Bele River (2,200 M.), near Lake Habbema, Snow Mts., Dutch New Guinea.

Listed, Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 183, 1941.

Subfamily AILUROEDINAE.

CAT-BIRDS.

Genus AILUROEDUS Cabanis.

1851. *Ailuroedus* Cabanis, Mus. Heine., vol. i, p. 213, note (after Oct. 23). Haplotype *Ptilonorhynchus smithii* V. & H. = *Lanius crassirostris* Paykull. Also spelt *Alluroedus* Bonaparte, and *Aeluroedus* Sclater (Ibis, 1868, p. 501), and others.
1855. *Chlorokitta* Gray, List Gen. Subgen. Birds, p. 148, as of "Kaup" in synonymy.
1926. *Buccokitta* Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. xii, p. 313, Oct. 28. Orthotype *Kitta buccoides* Temminck and Laugier.

AILUROEDUS CRASSIROSTRIS Paykull. Plate xxxi, fig. 4. GREEN CAT-BIRD.

1815. *Lanius crassirostris* Paykull, Nov. Act. Reg. Soc. Sci. Upsal., vol. vii, p. 283. Sydney, New South Wales.
1817. *Coracina viridis* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. viii, p. 9, Mch. 15. Sydney, New South Wales.
1826. *Kitta virescens* Temminck and Laugier, Planch. Color. d'Ois., livr. 67, pl. 396 (vol. iv), July 12. Sydney, New South Wales.
1826. *P(tilonorhynchus) viridis* Stephens, Gen. Zool. (Shaw), vol. xiv, pt. i, p. 72 (end of year). "South Sea Islands" = Sydney, New South Wales.
1827. *Ptilonorhynchus smithii* Vigors and Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. (Lond.), vol. xv, p. 264, Feb. 17. Sydney, New South Wales.
1900. *Ailuroedus viridis* auctorum, but not *Gracula viridis* Latham, 1801, which is an Oriole.
1912. *Ailuroedus crassirostris blaauwi* Mathews, Nov. Zool., vol. xviii, p. 439, Jan. 31. Richmond River, Northern New South Wales.

Figured, Gould, Birds Austr., vol. iv, pl. 4 (pt. xxi), 1845; Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 34, 1873; Sharpe, Mon. Parad., vol. ii, pl. 36 (pt. iii), 1894; Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. xii, pl. 583, 1926; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 5, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 892, 1930.

*AILUROEDUS MELANOTIS* Gray. Plate xxxi, figs. 1, 2, 3. BLACK-EARED CAT-BIRD.

1858. *Ptilonorhynchus melanotis* Gray, Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1858, p. 181, July 13. Aru Islands (A. R. Wallace).
1874. *Ailuroedus arfakianus* Meyer, Sitzb. Akad. Wiss. Wien., vol. 69, p. 82 (Feb. 26 mtg.). Arfak Mts., 3,500 feet, North-West New Guinea.
1875. *Aeluroedus maculosus* Ramsay, Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1874, p. 601, Apl. 1, 1875. Cardwell, North Queensland.
1883. *Aeluroedus melanocephalus* Ramsay, Proc. Linn. Soc. New South Wales, vol. viii, p. 25, June 19. Astrolabe Mts., South-Eastern New Guinea.
1895. *Aeluroedus jobiensis* Rothschild, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 4, p. xxvi, March 30. "Jobi I." = may be error and = mainland opposite eastern end of Japen.
1915. *Ailuroedus melanotus fairfaxi* Mathews, Austral Avian Rec., vol. ii, p. 132, Jan. 28. Bellenden Ker Range, North Queensland.
1922. *Ailuroedus melanotis guttaticollis* Stresemann, Orn. Monatsb., vol. xxx, p. 35, Mch. 1. Hunsteinspitze, Sepik district, North New Guinea (Bürgers).
1931. *Ailuroedus melanotis astigmaticus* Mayr, Mitt. zool. Mus. Berlin, vol. 17, p. 47, Dec. Ogeramng, Saruwaged Mts., North-East New Guinea.
1936. *Ailuroedus crassirostris facialis* Mayr, Amer. Mus. Novit., no. 869, p. 4, July 2. Utakwa River, Snow Mts., Dutch New Guinea.
1939. *Ailuroedus crassirostris misoliensis* Mayr and De Schauensee, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., vol. 91, p. 152, Nov. 2. Tip, Misol I., W. New Guinea.
1942. *Ailuroedus melanotis joanae* Mathews, Emu, vol. 40, p. 384, Apl. 1. Cape York, North Queensland.

Figured, Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 35, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 39 (*melanotis*), pt. i, 1875; id., ib., pl. 40 (*arfakianus*) (pt. i), 1875; id., ib., pl. 38 (*maculosus*) (pt. i), 1875; Gould-Sharpe, ib., pl. 42 (pt. xxiv) (*melanocephalus*), 1888; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 32 (*melanotis*), pl. 33 (*arfakianus*) (pt. iv), 1895; pl. 35 (*maculosus*) (pt. v), 1895; pl. 34 (*melanocephalus*) (pt. vii), 1897; Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. xii, pl. 583, 1926; described, Rothschild, Paradis., pp. 5/7, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 892, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 185, 1941.

*AILUROEDUS BUCCOIDES* Temminck and Laugier. Plate xxx, fig. 1.

WHITE-EARED CAT-BIRD.

1835. *Kitta buccoides* Temminck and Laugier, Planch. Color. d'Ois., 97<sup>e</sup> livr. (vol. ii, pl. 575). Lobo Bay, South-West New Guinea.
1876. *Aeluroedus stonii* Sharpe, Nature, Vol. xiv, p. 339, Aug. 17. Laroki River, South-East New Guinea (O. C. Stone, Petterd and Broadbent).
1891. *Aeluroedus geislerorum* Meyer, Abh. Ber. K. Zool. Mus. Dresden, 1890-91, vol. iv, p. 12. Astrolabe Bay, North-East New Guinea.
1897. *Aeluroedus subcaudalis* De Vis, Ibis, 1897, p. 390, July; Ann. Rep. Brit. New Guinea, 1896-7, App. AA, p. 89, Apl. 1898. Mt. Scratchley (?), Brit. New Guinea.
1913. *Ailuroedus buccoides oorti* Rothschild and Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xx, p. 526, Oct. 1. Waigiü (John Waterstradt).
1929. *Ailuroedus buccoides molestus* Rothschild and Hartert, Nov. Zool., vol. xxxv, p. 59, Jan. 25. Haidana, Collingwood Bay, North-East New Guinea.

Figured, Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 36, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 41 (pt. i), 1875; id., ib., pl. 37 (*stonii*) (pt. xii), 1881; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 37 (*buccoides*) (pt. iv), 1895; pl. 38 (*geislerorum*) (pt. v), 1895; pl. 39 (*stonii*) (pt. ii), 1893; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 6, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 893, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 186, 1941.

Genus SCENOPOEETES Coues.

1891. *Scenopoetes* Coues, Auk, vol. viii, p. 115, January. New name for  
 1876. *Scenopoeus* Ramsay, Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1875, p. 591, Apl. 1, 1876.  
 Haplotype *Scenopoeus dentirostris* Ramsay. Not *Scenopoeus* Agassiz,  
 Index Univers., 12mo ed., p. 963, 1848.  
 1891. *Tectonornis* Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., pt. i, text to plate 40 (end of year). New  
 name for *Scenopoeus* Ramsay.

SCENOPOEETES DENTIROSTRIS Ramsay. Plate xxx, fig. 2. TOOTH-BILLED CAT-BIRD.

1876. *Scenopoeus dentirostris* Ramsay, Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1875, p. 591, Apl. 1,  
 1876. Bellenden Ker Range, 3,000-4,000 feet, North Queensland.  
 1915. *Scenopoetes dentirostris minor* Mathews, Austral Avian Rec., vol. ii, p. 132,  
 Jan. 28. Johnstone River, North Queensland.

Figured, Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 43 (pt. x), 1879; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 40 (pt. i), 1891; Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. xii, pl. 582, 1926; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 8, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 889, 1930.

Subfamily PTILONORHYNCHINÆ.

Genus PTILONORHYNCHUS Kuhl.

1820. *Ptilonorhynchus* Kuhl, Beitr. Vergl. Anat., p. 150 (pref. Apl. 9). Haplotype  
*Pyrrhocorax violaceus* Vieillot. Also spelt *Ptilonorhynchus* Cabanis,  
*Ptlenorhynchus* Temminck, and *Ptinolorhynchus* Lesson.  
 1826. *Kitta* Temminck and Laugier, Planch. Color. d'Ois., 67<sup>e</sup> livr. (vol. iv, pl.  
 395), July 12. Orthotype *Pyrrhocorax violaceus* Vieillot. Also spelt *Citta*  
 Wagler, 1827.

PTILONORHYNCHUS VIOLACEUS Vieillot. Plate xxxii, figs. 3, 4. SATIN BOWER-BIRD.

1816. *Pyrrhocorax violaceus* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., nouv. ed., vol. vi,  
 p. 569, Dec. 14. (Sydney) New South Wales.  
 1820. *Ptilonorhynchus holosericeus* Kuhl, Beitr. Vergl. Anat., p. 150 (pref. Apl. 9)  
 (ex Robert Brown MS.). Port Hacking, New South Wales.  
 1820. *Corvus squamulosus* Kuhl, ib., in synonymy based on female or young male.  
 1826. *Pt(ilonorhynchus) violaceus* Stephens, Gen. Zool. (Shaw), vol. xiv, pt. i, p. 72  
 (end of year). "South Sea Islands" = New South Wales.  
 1826. *Pt(ilonorhynchus) niger*, id., ib., based on Satin Grackle, Latham. New  
 Holland.  
 1827. *Ptilonorhynchus macleayi* Vigors and Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. (Lond.),  
 vol. xv, p. 263, Feb. 17, based on same bird as Kuhl's name. Port  
 Hacking, New South Wales.  
 1827. *Ptilonorhynchus squamulosus* Wagler, Syst. Avium, *Ptilono.* sp. 2, Oct. 4,  
 ex Illiger MS. New Holland, based on female or young male.  
 1912. *Ptilonorhynchus violaceus dulciae* Mathews, Nov. Zool., vol. xviii, p. 438,  
 Jan. 31. "Queensland."  
 1912. *Ptilonorhynchus minor* A. J. Campbell, Emu, vol. xii, p. 19, July 1 (ex  
 Bull. Roy. Austr. Orn. Union, no. 3, May 21, 1912, privately distributed).  
 Herberton, North Queensland.

Figured, Gould, Birds Austr., vol. 4, pl. 10 (pt. iv), 1841; Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 28, 1873; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 19 (pt. vi), 1896; Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. xii, pl. 581, 1926; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 4, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 886, 1930.

*Ptilonorhynchus rawnsleyi* Diggles. Plate xxx, fig. 5. RAWNSLEY'S SATIN-BIRD. 1868. *Ptilonorhynchus rawnsleyi* Diggles, Orn. Austr., pt. xv. Near Brisbane, South Queensland.

Figured, Gould, Birds Austr., Suppl., pl. 34 (pt. v), 1869; Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 29, 1873; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 886, footnote, 1930, as "based on an aberration or hybrid".

#### Subfamily CHLAMYDERINAE.

##### Genus CHLAMYDERA Gould.

1837. *Chlamydera* Gould, Birds Austr. and Adj. Islands, pt. i, pl. 3, note, August. Also spelt *Chlamydodera* Agassiz, and many succeeding writers. Haplo-type *Calodera maculata* Gould. New name for
1837. *Calodera* Gould, Synops. Birds Austr., pt. i, pl. 6, Jan. Logotype (Sharpe, 1881) *Calodera maculata* Gould. Also spelt *Callidera* Agassiz. Not *Calodera* Mannerheim, 1831.
1912. *Rogersornis* Mathews, Austral Avian Rec., vol. i, p. 117, Dec. 24. Orthotype *Ptilonorhynchus nuchalis* Jardine and Selby.
1914. *Alphachlamydera* Mathews, Austral Avian Rec., vol. ii, p. 112, Sept. 24. Orthotype *Chlamydera cerviniventris* Gould.
1926. *Pseudochlamydera* Mathews, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. xlvi, p. 60, Jan. 30. Orthotype *Chlamydodera lauterbachii* Reichenow.

##### CHLAMYDERA MACULATA Gould. Plate xxxiii, figs. 1, 4. SPOTTED BOWER-BIRD.

1837. *Calodera maculata* Gould, Synops. Birds Austr., pt. i, pl. 6, Jan. (Sydney) New South Wales.
1862. *Chlamydera guttata* Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.), 1862, p. 162, Oct. 1. North-Western Australia (F. J. Gregory) = Gascoyne River.
1875. *Chlamydodera occipitalis* Gould, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. xvi, p. 429, Dec. 1. "Port Albany, North Queensland", error = New South Wales.
1912. *Chlamydera maculata clelandi* Mathews, Nov. Zool., vol. xviii, p. 439, Jan. 31. South Australia.
1912. *Chlamydera maculata subguttata* Mathews, Nov. Zool., vol. xviii, p. 440, Jan. 31. East Murchison, mid-West Australia.
1913. *Chlamydera maculata macdonaldi* Mathews, Austral. Avian Rec., vol. ii, p. 78, Dec. 29. "McDonald" = Macdonnell Ranges, Central Australia.
1913. *Chlamydera maculata sedani* Mathews, Austral Avian Rec., vol. ii, p. 78, Dec. 29. "Gloncurry" = Cloncurry River, Queensland.
1920. *Chlamydera maculata nova* Mathews, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. xl, p. 76, Jan. 30. North-West Cape, mid-West Australia.
1920. *Chlamydera maculata carteri* Carter and Mathews, Ibis, 1920, p. 499, pl. 14, Apl. 1 (ex Mathews MS.). New name for *nova*, not *Alphachlamydera cerviniventris nova* Mathews, 1915.

Figured, Gould, Birds Austr., vol. 4, pl. 8 (pt. iv), 1841; Gould, Birds Austr., Suppl., pl. 35 (pt. iv), 1867; Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 30, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 45 (pt. x) (*occipitalis*), 1879; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 28, fig. 1 (pt. viii), 1898; id., ib., pl. 29 (*occipitalis*), pt. iii, 1894; Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. xii, pls. 584-5, 1926; described, Rothschild, Paradis., pp. 9/10, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 890, 1930.

CHLAMYDERA LAUTERBACHI Reichenow. Plates xxvii, f. 4, xxviii, f. 4.

LAUTERBACH'S BOWER-BIRD.

1897. *Chlamydera lauterbachi* Reichenow, Orn. Monatsb., vol. v, p. 24, Feb.; Journ. für Orn., 1897, p. 215, pl. 6, July no. Jagei River, Northern New Guinea.  
 1931. *Chlamydera lauterbachi uniformis* Rothschild, Nov. Zool., vol. 36, p. 250, Apl. 22. Siriwo River, south of Geelvink Bay, Dutch New Guinea (Shaw Mayer).

Described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 9, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av Australas., pt. ii, p. 891, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 185, 1941.

CHLAMYDERA NUCHALIS Jardine and Selby. Plate xxxii, figs. 1, 2.

GREAT BOWER-BIRD.

1830. *Ptilonorhynchus nuchalis* Jardine and Selby, Illustr. Ornith., vol. ii, pl. ciii, Dec. = North Queensland.  
 1879. *Chlamydera orientalis* Gould, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 5, vol. 5, p. 74, July 1. North Queensland.  
 1912. *Chlamydera nuchalis oweni* Mathews, Nov. Zool., vol. xviii, p. 440, Jan. 31. Point Torment, North-West Australia.  
 1912. *Chlamydera nuchalis melvillensis* Mathews, Austral Avian Rec., vol. i, p. 52, Apl. 2. Melville Island, Northern Territory.

Figured, Gould, Birds Austr., vol. 4, pl. 9 (pt. iv), 1841; Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 31, 1873; Gould, Birds New Guinea, vol. i, pl. 44 (pt. xi), 1880; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. ii, pl. 29 (*nuchalis*) (pt. viii), 1898; pl. 30 (*orientalis*) (pt. i), 1891; Mathews, Birds Austr., vol. xii, pls. 586/587, 1926; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 10, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 891, 1930.

CHLAMYDERA CERVINIVENTRIS Gould. Plate xxxiii, figs. 2, 3.

FAWN-BREADED BOWER-BIRD.

1850. *Chlamydera cerviniventris* Gould, Contr. Ornith. (Jardine), p. 160 = 106. Cape York, North Queensland. Also misspelt *cerviniceps* Hartlaub, Arch. für Nat., xvii, pt. 2, p. 58, 1851.  
 (1895. *Chlamydodera recondita* Meyer, Abh. Ber. zool. Mus. Dresden, vol. 5, no. 10, p. 2, based on egg from Constantinhafen, Astrolabe Bay, North-East New Guinea.)  
 1915. *Alphachlamydera cerviniventris nova* Mathews, Austral Avian Rec., vol. ii, p. 132, Jan. 28. New Guinea = Port Moresby area.

Figured, Gould, Birds Austr., Suppl., pl. 36 (pt. iii), 1859; Elliot, Mon. Paradis., pl. 32, 1873; Sharpe, Mon. Paradis., vol. i, pl. 30 (pt. viii), 1898; Mathews, Birds Austr., pl. xii, pl. 586, 1926; described, Rothschild, Paradis., p. 9, 1898; listed, Mathews, Syst. Av. Australas., pt. ii, p. 891, 1930; Mayr, List New Guinea Birds, p. 185, 1941.